The Yolo Democrat.

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The Yolo Democrat.

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The Building is New,

A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

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Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

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Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season

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Our Extensive Lumber Yard

Is located near the Railroad Depot, oc9] WOODLAND. [3m

HUNTER HOUSE,

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A FIRST-CLASS FAMILY HOTEL.

Rooms Well Ventilated

And neatly furnished.

The table will be supplied with EVERY DELICACY THE SEASON AFFORDS.

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oc16-3m

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I have purchased a very desirable tract of land in the East part of Woodland and divided it into

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THIS IS A GOOD CHANCE

for those in moderate circumstances to secure a home in as desirable a location as any in Woodland. NATHAN ELLIOTT.

Woodland, May 28th, 1870. no28m3

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(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)

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POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. no12-3m

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Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. ja4-3m

J. LAMBERT,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

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D. RAY. A. B. MEHRING.

Drs. RAY & MEHRING,

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Woodland, March 1st, 1870. de25-3m

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J. C. BALL,

DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.

Office at the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co. de21-3m

ALEXANDER, ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,

de15] SACRAMENTO. [3m

M. CANTERBURY, M. D.

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office Front street, residence east of railroad, Knight's Landing, Cal. no22-3m

J. I. UNDERHILL,

COUNTY SURVEYOR,

Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. de3-3m

W. W PENDEGAST. THOS. P. STONEY.

PENDEGAST & STONEY,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,

Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City, attend to business in the District Courts of the 7th Judicial District, also of Yolo county and in the Supreme Court. no21

D. D. HUNTER, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity. Office at the Hunter House. de19-3m

JAMES JOHNSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Will practice in the District Court. Office up stairs, Bank building, Woodland. no12-3m

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PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

WOODLAND, CAL.

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, in Odd Fellows' block, second floor, end of hall. Patients can rely on receiving attention at all hours, day or night. no13-3m

B. H. PEIRSON. G. H. JACKSON

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Have formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, and will attend promptly to all cases in Woodland and vicinity. Office in Odd Fellows' block, second floor, front room. Office hours from 8 A. M. till 4 P. M. no13-3m

FROST & BUSH.

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. oc16-3m

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Is permanently located at Knight's Landing. Office in Glasscock's Drugstore. oc16-3m

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Woodland, will attend promptly to all business entrusted to him, and he guarantees entire satisfaction to his patrons. oc16-3m

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Office: Second story Bank Building, Main St., WOODLAND.

Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage heretofore, and trust that we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.

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E. EIDINGER,

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Next door to Eaton & Greene's Jewelry Store.

The undersigned has located permanently in Woodland, and has brought with him a splendid stock of goods for gentlemen's wear, which he will make up to order, insuring a perfect fit in all cases, or no sale.

MY GOODS ARE ALL NEW and selected with care, expressly for the Woodland market. Give me a call and a fair trial.

REPAIRING done promptly and on reasonable terms.

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L. M. RUE,

Photographic Artist,

Main st. (opposite the College), Woodland.

Having purchased the PALACE GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. oc16-3m

BROWN & DOTY,

PRACTICAL

Gasfitters and Plumbers,

Under Washington Hall, Main St., Woodland.

PUMPS REPAIRED,

And Jobbing promptly attended to. de24-3m

A Struggle for Life.

BY JOHN ESTEN COOK.

The recent terrible freshets in the James, the Shenandoah and other Virginia rivers, recall to my memory an exciting incident, which I witnessed at Richmond more than twelve years ago.

It occurred at "the falls"—opposite which the city stands—a point at which the river, rushing over a bed of rocks more or less elevated above the surface, forms a variety of rapid streams, in which it was at that time the habit of boys to swim. When the river is low, these streams are comparatively safe to the bather, if he is a good swimmer; but if the current is swollen by rains, they may become violent and dangerous—so dangerous, indeed, that the best swimmers make haste to get to the shore.

At the time mentioned I was bathing in the falls, when the sudden rising of the river warned me of the coming danger, and I hurried from the water. In an inconcievably brief space the river rose several feet; and half an hour afterward, the whole breadth of the falls was a roaring, raging, foaming mass of waves, dashed against the jagged rocks, to fall back in clouds of foam. The spectacle was at once beautiful and terrible. The citizens had hastened down to witness the sight; crowds lined the bank, and all eyes were directed toward Mayo's Bridge, against which the waves were beating with ever increasing force, when suddenly intelligence ran through the crowd that a boy who had been swimming was caught on a mass of rock, in mid current in the falls above.

With the rest I hurried to the point of interest, reaching the banks opposite the rock upon which the boy had taken refuge. It rose about fifty yards from the shore, and was already environed by the raging current which boiled around it, throwing up clouds of foam. The boy was about sixteen, slender, entirely naked, for his clothes had been washed away; and we could see that he was white with the anticipation of swiftly coming destruction. He clung to a small mass of rock; and his eyes were alternately turned upon the furious torrent around him and upon the crowd on shore.

Many hundred persons had quickly assembled, and each hurriedly suggested some means of rescue. None seemed possible. No boat could live for a moment in such a torrent—the waves would have dashed it to pieces against the rocks. The only possible means of saving the boy's life seemed to be for some one to swim to him with a rope, but to attempt that appeared to be going to certain death; and, intense as the pity and sympathy of the crowd had become, no one seemed willing to essay the desperate enterprise. Meanwhile the water steadily rose higher, and grew ever more threatening. Rocks in the current—one large one especially—which a moment before had been visible just beneath the surface, now entirely disappeared; the roaring waters steadily crawled up the sides of the mass upon which the boy stood; and at last the angry waves washed his very feet, as he clung desperately to the swaying shrubs. A few moments now, all saw plainly, would end the tragedy. The unhappy lad would quickly be washed away or submerged. In either event he would be swept to the jagged ledges below, and his frail form dashed to pieces.

The excitement of the crowd had now become intense. Every one held his breath; paralyzed by the spectacle of a human being about to be swept to destruction. All at once, however, a loud shout arose. Every one hastened to the spot where a man was throwing off his clothes. A brave spirit had resolved to attempt the rescue of the boy; and I had hurried with the rest to look at him. As I reached him he had stripped naked for the desperate wrestle. He was a tall, powerfully formed young man of twenty-two or three, apparently, an employee, it was said, in one of the great manufactories on the river, and his clear brave eyes gave no sign of fear. Without a word he addressed himself to his perilous work. Going up the river bank one or two hundred yards, he tied the end of a ball of twine to his body, mounted upon a ledge, made a vigorous dive to reach the open current, and rising struck out vigorously amid the huge waves. The crowd shouted, and then held their breath, gazing at the figure of the swimmer, who seemed a mere leaf upon the furious torrent. He was swept along like lightning, dashed over the hidden rock I have mentioned, and through the great mass of foam which marked it; a moment after, another shout ascended like a roar, from the crowd—the swimmer had reached the rock whereon the boy stood, and had clutched a hanging shrub which enabled him to draw himself out of the cauldron.

We could then follow all his movements. They were rapid, decisive and self-posessed. Indeed, not an instant was to be lost. The water boiled already over the summit of the mass of rock, above which only the bending shrubs were now seen. The young man hastily drew toward him the twine, to which those on shore had attached a rope the size of a garden line. The rope at last reached him; he clutched it almost fiercely; tied it round the boy's waist, then in the same manner secured it around his own person—he in advance—and then, just as the "hell of waters" foamed up around him, surging waist high, he threw himself into the current, drawing the boy after him toward the shore, where a hundred hands were dragging at the rope.

That few moments of struggle with the fury of the flood was one of the most exciting incidents I have ever witnessed. The spectacle was indeed fearful. The lives of man and boy hung upon a thread. A thrill ran through all hearts; a loud exclamation followed. The boy had disappeared beneath the waves—the rope pulled him under—and then a huge, thundering, remorseless wall of foam rushed over the young man too; he also sank, and the torrent swept over him, and not a trace of either man or boy was visible to the agonized eyes of the lookers-on.

A moment afterward what seemed two corpses were dragged to the shore out of the current. A dozen hands caught them, and a feeble movement of the young man's hand indicated that he was not dead. All eyes were turned in that direction. The rope had buried itself nearly cutting into the flesh; he was suffocating!

The rope was severed instantly, and a long breath from the violet lips indicated the immense relief. An instant afterward the young man rose to his feet, and, as he did so, the boy, who had been assiduously cared for, also opened his eyes, uttered a deep sigh, and then smiled. He was thus snatched from the very jaws of death; and the courage of an unknown friend had alone saved him.

I looked at that friend. He was smiling, too, and receiving with the modest air of a brave man, the praises of the crowd.

"I thought at one time I was gone," the boy said to him feebly. The brave young man laughed.

"I only ask one thing," he said, "that the man who cut that rope will sell me the knife that cut it."

A San Jose Housekeeper's Experience with a Chinese Cook.

The San Jose *Independent* of December 24, relates the following.

Some weeks since a certain lady of San Jose, after a long experience with servant girls, and being unable to find one to suit her fastidious taste came to the conclusion to employ a Chinaman to do her cooking and housework. Accordingly, after visiting the several intelligence offices kept by the Cantoners and Hong-Kongers, she procured the services of a moon-eyed Celestial, warranted to "heap sabee cookee." For a few days everything went on in the household like clockwork. John performed his duties faithfully; his mistress was delighted, and to show how she appreciated the services of her new help, determined to give a dinner to certain of her friends who were groaning under the yoke of those terible "servant girls." The friends were invited to come; the dinner was served in grand style; the different dishes prepared for the occasion were cooked "to a turn," and the hostess was literally borne down by the congratulations showered upon her by admiring friends. The last course had been disposed of, and the mistress rang for dessert, which consisted of a magnificent pudding to be served by John himself. The Celestial appeared bearing the luscious compound in dishes, and placed it before the guests whose most enthusiastic admiration was excited by the manner in which the dip or dressing was poured over the dishes. It so happened that three of the guests were unserved with dessert, and the hostess directed John to wait upon them. In the meantime the others, not being able to resist the temptation, had begun eating. His mistress thinking the Chinaman was absent rather longer than was necessary, went into the kitchen to see what was the matter. A sight met her gaze that transfixed her with horror. John was sucking the dip into his mouth and ejecting it over the pudding in the same manner that he would sprinkle clothes preparatory to ironing them. Whether the lady acquainted the guests with her discovery is not in our province to relate.

MAN GOING, THE EARTH ABIDING. Everything appears to abide but man. The world is the grave of our race. Men who have prevailed to open the glorious book of nature, and to look thereon, who have deciphered the mystic characters, traced by an eternal hand on its earliest pages, tell us that between the successive acts of creation whole eternities have intervened. And yet while in this inspired volume we read, "Thou, Lord in the beginning hast laid the foundation of the earth, and the Heavens are the work of Thy hands, they shall perish but Thou remainest; and they shall wax old as doth a garment, and as a vesture, shalt Thou fold them up and they shall be changed." There are no signs of decay. "The stars that met the wandering gaze of the world's first fathers look down in their calm and quiet beauty on the men who are but strangers and sojourners here." Nature puts off her vestments when they have become faded, and worn in the heat and dust of the world, but in the springtime she puts on garments as beautiful as ever, that have been woven in her own loom during the deadness of winter. We are told that the worshippers are greater than the temple; and yet we see generations treading its aisles and presently are lost to view, but the temple abides. It seems as if the world continued and only men pass away.

SEVENTEEN HUNDRED YEARS IN THE OVEN.—One house adjacent had evidently been in a state of repair when the volcanic storm buried it. painters, and decorators and cleaners were masters of the situation. The household goods were all in disorder, and the family, if not out of town, must have been undergoing that condition of misery which spring-cleanings and other like inflictions inevitably entail. Painters' pots and brushes and workmen's tools were scattered about. Tell-tale spots of white-wash starred wall and floor. Such domestic implements as pots and kettles had been bundled up in a corner all by themselves and the cook was nowhere. Dinner, however, had been forgotten. A solitary pot stood simmering (if it ever did simmer) on the stove. And (start not, for it is true) there was a bronze dish in waiting before the oven, and on the dish a sucking pig! all ready to be baked. But the oven was already engaged with its full compliments of bread. So the sucking pig had to wait. And it never entered the oven, and the loaves were never taken out till after a sojourn of 1,700 years! They have been cooking ever since the 2d of November, A. D. 79. M. Fiorelli has them now, in his museum at Pompeii, twenty one of them, rather hard, of course, and black but perfectly preserved.—*Leisure Hour.*

PRESIDENT GRANT'S CALIFORNIA TOUR.—The Washington correspondent of a cotemporary, speaking of the rumored visit of President Grant to California, says: "I am informed, on entirely reliable authority, that President Grant intends to visit California during the coming Spring, in company with several members of the family and a few friends, and has already made definite arrangements as to the date of departure and return. As far as constituted at present, the Presidential party will consist of General and Mrs. Grant, Miss Nellie and Master Jesse, Secretary and Mrs. Fish, and General and Mrs. Frederick T. Dent. Leaving Washington about the last of April, they will stop one day at Omaha, two or three at Salt Lake, and probably one at Virginia City. Their stay in California will be ten days or a fortnight, at the end of which time they propose to return directly to this city.

United Ancient Order of Druids.

The Grand Grove of the United States of America—United Ancient Order of Druids—held its annual session this year at New Orleans, Louisiana, commencing the 8th of December and closing the 14th. The annual sessions of this body are generally held in August of each year, and are yearly migratory. But the time for this year was changed in favor of the climate of New Orleans. The next session of this grand body will be held on the second Tuesday in August, 1871, at St. Paul, Minnesota.

The following are the officers for the ensuing year: Henry Warner, of New Jersey, M. N. G. A.; Alfred Shaw, of Louisiana, R. W. D. G. A.; George Henry Hart, of New York, R. W. G. Secretary; Charles W. Wilson, of New Jersey, R. W. G. Treasurer.

Nearly all the States were represented, including California and Oregon. The Grand Grove of California are invested with the power to have the English Ritual translated in other languages, to meet the requirements of those who wish to work in their native tongue.

Correspondence is now opened in particular with the Grand officers of the Brotherhood in England, with a view to hold a general Congress shortly, to perfect the work of the Order throughout England and America, and wherever else established. The Order in England numbers about 120,000, while in America it is short of 50,000. The Order in the United States is rapidly increasing, and in California and Oregon steadily increasing in numbers.

A flag appertaining to the Order has been adopted. The rotation of office, or service in an inferior office for a higher office has been abandoned. Each State Grand Grove must elect annually their full quota of Grand Representatives to the Grand Grove of the United States.

Public institutions of Groves and public installations of officers of Groves are allowed to every State (the one was taken from the Grand Grove of California). California representatives have infused the most important measures in the Grand Grove of the United States, and it is now in agitation to have the Grand Grove of the United States assemble in California in its session of August, 1873.

The Grand Grove of the State of California will hold its next annual session in San Francisco, on the first Tuesday in June, 1871.

The New Orleans *Picayune* of December 15th, 1870, says, as to the Order of Druids: "Quiet reigns now again in the Druidical Camp. The larger number of the delegates to the National Convention of the Druids left yesterday, and the rest will follow to-day. They take with them pleasant reminiscences of their stay in New Orleans, their reception having been so cordial and the festivities given in their honor of such a grand character that they no doubt will often remember the proverbial hospitality of the Southern metropolis, which many of them had visited for the first time.

"The Groves in our city have really exerted themselves to show how highly they appreciated the honor that the Grand Grove and the Grand Council of the United States had selected New Orleans as the place of their annual meeting. The expenses which the New Orleans Druids incurred in giving a series of such splendid festivities in honor of their guests amounts to upward of $2,000."

PRESIDENTIAL GOSSIP.—The New York *Leader* is the property of Mayor Hall, of New York, and the reputed organ of Tammany. For this reason an article which recently appeared in that paper has been the occasion of considerable speculation and gossip in political circles. The *Leader* says that the sole object of Tammany Hall is to remain a local political organization, and it has no intention of interfering in Federal politics. In regard to Governor Hoffman and the Presidency, it says that neither himself nor his immediate friends have ever preferred for him any claims as a candidate. It continues, that in 1864 the New York delegation persistently put forward ballot after ballot for Senator Hendricks, of Indiana. If the latter was their choice then, how can they in 1872, should the West press Mr. Hendricks, or any other candidate, go against him? Besides, under the precedents of the past, the next candidate of the Democracy for the Presidency belongs to the West. Even without this disclaimer from the Tammany organ, we should not suppose that New York would make a vigorous claim for the Presidency. The main object of the Tammany organization is to win victories for the Democratic party, in order that the affairs of the nation may be controlled by that party. It will not, of course, peril this object by setting up a local claim for candidacy against any other section. —*Butte Record.*

APPLES AND THE BLOOD.—The eating of fruit, and especially of apples, has a tendency to purify the blood. If a person who is troubled with scrofulous humors eat freely of good, ripe fruit, after long abstinence from the same, he will be likely to be troubled with a "breaking out"—the fruit will drive the humor from the system, causing it to pass off through the skin by means of pustules. People sometimes fear to eat fruit very freely from the fact that it causes such a breaking out. Such a result should not be considered unfavorable, but the reverse should not be encouraged. A fruit diet, and free respiration from moderate exercise, will do much to improve the health.

WE NEED MEXICO.—The Galveston (Texas) *Bulletin* thinks the United States needs Mexico. It says: "Mexico is more essential to us this day than was California when we accepted that vast and wealthy region from the hands of necessity. Necessity again also calls loudly upon us, and we must hear her wailing voice. She has a dowry—more wealth than were the mines of ancient Golconda—and with this we propose to pay off our national debt. The silver mines of three States in Mexico will pay off our debt and leave us the richest nation on earth. To her these mines are valueless. To us they are invaluable.

STILL LIVES.—The Marysville *Standard* says the large steer of P. C. Slattery, "Homesteak," is the heaviest steer of his age in America, he weighing 3,200 pounds. It is anticipated that by next Christmas he will go over 4,000 pounds.

The Slave Trade With China.

The same greed of capital which, centuries ago, initiated the slave trade, now finds appropriate development in California and New England, and is threatened in the Southern States; and, after toiling for ages in slavery, the moment the colored race are free to work for themselves, the surplus or sweepings of Asia are bought and brought here to interfere with them. The colored laboring man is placed on a political equality with the white man, and then both are to be supplanted by these heathen aliens, alien in form, faith habits—alien in every way from them and us. They bring with them no women, and our very blood is to be tainted by the contact. This new slave trade begins, as did that of yore, in New England, and, unless checked, will spread its baneful influence over the land. The coolie of California will shake hands across the continent with the coolie of Massachusetts, and the free labor of the native and immigrant races perishes. It is an insult to the naturalized emigrant from the Old World, always welcome, to assimilate him to a class of kidnapped menials like this. No portion of the Democratic press or party has given countenance to this mischievous experiment. None ever will.

This scheme of importing heathens from China to supersede and supplant our own labor began, appropriately, in Massachusetts, where the African slave trade had its earliest and most unscrupulous patrons—the enriched ancestors of the tribe of canting abolitionists and hypocritical declaimers of "human rights," who to-day would revive it if a dollar of profit was to be gained by the enterprise. And after having planted it vigorously on that soil, in order to expel native and naturalized industry, these blatant "protectionists" and advocates of "free labor" have introduced it in the South, by way of illustrating their professions of devotion to the "freemen." It is said that Oakes Ames, one of the shining Radicals from Massachusetts in the House of Representatives, was among the first to contract a large number of these imported heathens to work a plantation on the Mississippi.

These Radicals first demoralized the poor negro by converting him into a partizan machine, and then, having used him to the extent of their ability, and impaired his value as a laborer, they buy and bring here heathen Asiatics to deprive him of work and bread. Such is the "humanity" practiced by radical Massachusetts.—*Washington Patriot.*

MAN DROWNED WHILE BEING BAPTIZED.—One of the most melancholy and heartrending accidents which it has been our duty as a newsgathierer to chronicle, occurred near this village on Sunday last. The particulars in brief are as follows: A few weeks since Dr. A. P. Pownall, of this place, after a brief courtship, was married to Miss Mary J. Wilson, also a resident of this place. Shortly after his marriage Dr. Pownall united with the Christian Church, and Sunday last was the day appointed for his baptism, he having requested his pastor, Rev. J. B. Hough, to perform the rite. At the appointed hour a large number of persons had assembled on the banks of Crooked Creek, the place chosen for the immersion. After singing and prayer, everything being in readiness, the Rev. Mr. Hough entered the water, leading the Doctor, and the descent being very gradual they were obliged to proceed some distance from the shore in order to reach a sufficient depth, but suddenly both were seen to go down, having stepped over a bank concealed by the water; both soon arose to the surface, and the Rev. Hough regained the bank; but the Doctor, being unable to swim, was swept by the current under a floodgate only a short distance below. Every exertion was made to save him, but in vain.

The body was soon found and brought to shore, amid the most heartrending cries from his young wife and friends. Everything possible was done to resuscitate the Doctor, but the vital spark was flown. This sad occurrence has cast a gloom over the country for miles around, all joining in extending their sympathy to Mrs Pownall. As I before remarked, the Doctor had been married but a short time, his marriage being published in the *Gazette* at the time.—*Correspondent Cincinnati Gazette.*

A CURIOUS CUSTOM.—It was the custom in Babylon, five hundred years before the Christian era, to have an annual auction of the unmarried ladies. In every year, on a certain day, each district assembled all its virgins of marriageable age. The most beautiful were put up first, and the man who paid the highest price gained possession of her. The second in personal charms followed her, and so on, so that the bidders might gratify themselves with handsome wives according to the length of their purses. There might yet remain in Babylon some for whom no money was offered, but provident Babylonians managed that. When all the comely ones are sold, the crier orders the most deformed one to stand up, and after demanding who will marry her for a small sum, she is adjudged to him who is satisfied with the least; and in this manner the money raised from the sale of the handsome serves as a portion to those who are either of disagreeable looks, or that have any other imperfection.

INFORMATION DESIRED.—The Washington correspondent of the Cincinnati *Commercial*, in speaking of Morton's resolution of inquiry on the San Domingo business, says he would like to have the following inquiries propounded on this same business:

How much of the $150,000 paid by His Excellency for one year's use of the Bay of Samana, reached the Dominican Government?

What has become of a certain contract or agreement attached to the treaty of annexation, that ceded to certain parties in Washington and New York all the best portions of public domain, including its mineral resources, salt, coal, and every thing else of any value? And what is the condition, under said contract, of the public indebtedness?

EGGS IN NEW YORK.—New York devours nearly a thousand barrels of eggs a day. Each barrel contains eighty dozen, or more—so that the actual daily consumption is not far from a million of eggs, and the cost to the consumers, about $10,000,000 a year.

What the Revenue Reformers Want.

The New York *Evening Post* states some of the views and aims of the revenue reformers as follows:

The President confesses in his message that he does not know anything about revenue reform. So candid a confession of ignorance on this subject wins respect, and we hasten to enlighten him, and others who may know no more than he.

The President asks, "What do these reformers want?"

First—They want to see as few articles as possible taxed; because every tax is necessarily an interference with industry.

Second—They want to see all taxes and duties reduced to the lowest revenue point; because thus smuggling is discouraged, and the honest trader has a fair chance.

Third—In regard to customs duties, they want only those articles to pay duty which are not produced here, because thus the Government will get all that the people pay, except the mere cost of collection.

Fourth—They want to see the Government, when it lays taxes, do so for the single purpose of raising revenue; and assert that if the people wish to foster any particular branch of industry, this can be more cheaply done by a direct bounty.

Customs duties are now levied upon nearly two thousand articles. It is certain that we can raise all the revenue we need from this service by duties on less than a hundred articles. Now the revenue reformers think it more simple, more business-like, more beneficial to the country, to get the revenue from the smallest number of articles. They would in fact apply to the customs revenue precisely the reform which, on the people's demand, has already been applied to the internal revenue.

As between iron or salt, and tea or coffee, the revenue reformers would lay duties on the latter and make the former free, because all the people pay as duty on tea or coffee or sugar the Government receives; whereas, when a duty is laid on foreign iron, for every dollar the people pay to the Government they must pay twenty to a few already wealthy iron-masters, who take advantage of the duty to raise the price of home made iron.

In 1841 Great Britain raised £21,898,845 by duties on 1,163 articles. In 1862 she raised £24,053,000 by lower duties on only 44 articles. The revenue reformers ask why we should not profit by this lesson? For by this exemption of over eleven hundred articles from duty the working people were enabled to live much more comfortably, and many branches of industry flourished which were before failing.

In like manner the experience of Great Britain has shown that from a lower duty more revenue is raised than from a high one; and as a low duty makes the people more comfortable, the revenue reformers wish to substitute moderate duties for the present high ones.

How Little Land will keep a Cow.

A correspondent sends the following admirable statement: I wish to give the result of an experiment in soiling. On the first day of June last I commenced cutting clover for one cow confined in a yard inclosed by a high, tight board fence, with a stable attached in which she has been fed. he has had no feed but freshly cut clover from the first of June to the fifteenth of October, and all taken from one-forth of an acre of ground. She has averaged eighteen quarts of strained milk per day, from which my wife has made eight pounds of butter, and of a better quality than she has ever done on pasture. On another fourth of an acre by mowing four times, I have secured two tons of good hay. On one-eighth of an acre I have raised 150 bushles of sugar beets and carrots, which with the two tons of hay, will keep her handsomely through the balance of the year. The labor of cutting clover for the cow is less than that of driving her three-fourths of a mile to pasture; besides. the manure saved is quite an item. In the dairy districts, the usual estimate is four acres to the cow, on the hay and pasture system, whereas by soiling and raising roots five eighth of an acre is found to be sufficient. I will state further, what I believe from nearly thirty years' in farming, that there is no crop so valuable for soiling as clover; no crop, so many pounds of which, and of equal value for milk and butter, can be produced from an acre of ground. Sweet corn is a good crop for late feeding where clover will not grow, but not profitable for winter feeding.—*American Stock Journal.*

BRAIN OVERWORKED.—The *Independent* learns, through private sources that John Bright is still kept in absolute and impenetrable retirement in a quiet and beautiful village in Wales, where, by his physicians, he is forbidden to hold any conversation about topics which would lead to cerebral excitement. Some fifteen years ago, Mr. Bright was menaced with the awful disease that has now once more approached him, and that threatens, as in the cases of Dean Swift, of Southey, and of other eminent men, to eclipse his intellectual light long before his physical powers have begun to yield to decay. It is said that his general health is most excellent. His hair has, within four years, turned perfectly white.

THE leveling of an ancient Indian mound near St. Louis, recently, brought to light the bones of three races, first, those of the whites; second, of the Indians, and last, of the ancient mound builders. The mound was originally forty feet in hight, oval in shape, and about three hundred feet in length. About twenty years ago there was a house on the top of it, and a graveyard on the side. Professor Marsh, of Yale College, who was present on the occasion of exhumation, secured about thirty skulls of the mound builders, only one, however, in a perfect state. These were found in two vaults, one a square structure, the other of crescent form, and both about fifty feet across.

A CORRESPONDENT of the Boston *Journal* states that the people of Alsace and Lorraine are starving to death by hundreds. He has been among them and has been a witness of their sufferings. He says that as many as 25,000 families would go away, and that it would be a holy and noble work to rescue them from the terrible sufferings which surround them. It is proposed to at once set on foot schemes for providing for immigration to this country.

YOLO DEMOCRAT.

County Official Paper.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Saturday, January 7th, 1871.

PACIFIC COAST BUSINESS DIRECTORY.—We received just upon going to press Langley's Pacific Coast Business Directory, which we shall refer to again.

RATHER COLD.—The Santa Cruz *Times* says: "Friday Morning, Dec. 16th, the thermometer was as low as twenty-five degrees below zero, at the California Powder Works.

SUICIDE IN MARYSVILLE.—H. J. Wright, an estimable citizen of Marysville, committed suicide on Monday last by shooting himself through the head with a derringer pistol at the Cosmopolitan Hotel.

RECOVERING.—Hon. W. W. Pendegast, of Napa, is recovering, we are pleased to learn, from a late severe attack of pneumonia, and is able once more to walk around. His recovery was at one time considered very doubtful.

IMMENSE INCREASE OF POPULATION.—New York and its immediate suburbs have increased in population in the last ten years 1,000,000. The increase in the Metropolitan Police District has been over 800,000—about 100 per cent.

ON THE BACK TRACK.—By repealing the Tenure of Office bill the House of Representatives has confessed its wrong in passing that measure. As the House has gone to confession, suggests an exchange, is it too much to hope that it will eventually be found upon the "stool of repentance?"

NEVADA.—The fifth session of the Nevada Legislature commenced January 3d, in the new State Capitol at Carson City. The Republicans, by a vote of 13 to 10 by the Democrats, organized the Senate. The House, composed of twenty-three Democrats, twenty-one Republicans and two Independents, organized by the election of Robert E. Lowery, (Dem.) of Storey, over Dr. John Bowman, (Rep.) of Ney county, for Speaker, by a vote of 24 to 20. The two members, Dangberg and Child, elected as Independents, both voted with the Democrats. Their votes give the Democrats one majority on joint ballot.

SONOMA COUNTY.—Sonoma, according to the census just completed, ranks as the fifth county in the State in point of population. Says the Sonoma *Democrat*: San Francisco, Sacramento, Alameda and Santa Clara are alone ahead of us. We have 19,679; Santa Clara has 25,000; Alameda, 24,218. Nevada, the only one of the noble old old mining counties that has managed to do anything like hold its own, is very nearly equal to Sonoma in population, having 19,134 against 19,679. Sonoma, however, has nearly doubled in population since the censns of ten years ago, while Nevada is not quite up to the old mark.

A SUCCESSFUL CHARGE.—Our contemporary, after correcting the morals of the Santa Clara College, now turns its ponderous battery upon the school at Benicia. The next object, we presume, will be to compel the Legislature to pass a law, such as the Southern slaveholders had, making it a penitentiary offence to teach negroes to read. How jealous people who cannot master their prejudices are. It is a weak mind that fears competion in the field of learning. We believe in giving all persons an equal chance in life.—*Yolo Mail.*

It will be seen from the above, that the *Mail* advocates the right and policy of admitting negroes and Chinese in our colleges and common schools, the same as white persons. The *Mail* is the organ of the Republican party of the county, and to some extent perhaps, speaks the sentiments of that party outside of this vicinage. It is therefore henceforth to be understood that the Republican party of Yolo county is determined to enforce the admittance of that class of students in all our educational institutions. It would please the *Mail* to have negro students of all ages and sexes in the Hesperian College and other private schools, and colored children in all the District schools of the county, to be brought into contact and social equality with the white children of his neighbors. Fortunately, the *Mail* man has no children of his own to subject to such vile associations, and it would be a pity if he should ever have any.

POLITICAL CHANGES.—Under the specious cloak of loyality, in 1862, the Radical party worked striking changes in the political complexion of several States, but the recent elections have produced results more astonishing still. In Missouri, McClurg's majority in 1868 was 19,327. This year he is beaten 42,000—a change of over 60,000 votes in two years. Two years ago, the Republican candidate for Congress in one of the Illinois districts was elected by a majority of 15,000; this year he was beaten 2,000—a change of 17,000 in a single Congressional district. Two years ago, the Sixth Michigan district gave a Republican majority of 3,230; this year the Democratic majority is 2,150. West Virginia gave Grant 9,000 majority, and the Radicals expected to more than double that this year—the result is a Democratic majority of 11,000 In 1868, the New York Fifteenth Congressional District gave the Republican candidate 2,400 majority; this year the Democratic candidate has 6,700 majority. Two years ago, the Republicans carried the State of Nevada by a majority approximating to 1,000; now the Democratic candidate for Governor is elected by a majority which will probably reach 1,100. Two years ago, Fitch was elected to Congress from Nevada by a majority of 800; this year his Democratic opponent (Kendall,) beats him by a majority of 400. With the exception of New Jersey, which was colonized by negroes, every change is against the Radicals and in favor of the Democracy.—*San Joaquin Republican.*

STATE RIGHTS.

For the benefit of those opponents of the good old Democratic doctrine of State Rights, and who favored it (or at least pretended to) no longer ago than 1860, we quote the resolution incorporated as part of the platform of the Chicago Convention which nominated Lincoln for President. It is sound in every word. The principle it enunciates must stand inviolate or our republic will be a stupendous failure:

That the maintenance inviolate of the right of each State to order and control its own domestic institutions according to its own judgment exclusively, is essential to that balance of power on which the perfection and endurance of our political fabric depends, and we denounce the lawless invasion by armed force of the soil of any State or Territory, no matter under what pretext, as among the gravest of crimes.

As to honesty of motives in incorporating this resolution into the Republican platform, we have our doubts, but if they were honest then how wonderfully the party has changed since that time. Only a few days ago a United States official interfered with a local officer in this State in the discharge of his duty, and arrested him for collecting a tax imposed by a law of this State, and which the officer was by his oath of office compelled to enforce. The case referred to was in Tehama county, where the Sheriff had collected the foreign miners' tax or license from Chinese. And so they go. The fairest pretensions are made before an election, to be lived up to or set aside as suits the convenience or whims of radical party officials after election. No wonder a party which habitually breaks its solemn pledges to the people is being so generally repudiated now that something like free expression obtains at the ballot-box. State Rights, like individual rights, have ceased to be respected, so far as the Republican party and its chosen officials are concerned. But, if we mistake not the signs of the times and the temper of the people, that party which has so long persistently disregarded not only State and individual rights, but its own solemn pledges also, will itself be set aside so soon as an opportunity is afforded. So mote it be.

NATIONAL GOLD BANK.

The first National Gold Bank went into operation in San Francisco on Tuesday last, with a capital of $1,000,000. This bank issues notes for general circulation, which are redeemable in coin on presentation at the Bank. Section 3 and 4 of the law under which the First National Gold Bank is organized, read as follows:

SECTION 3. That upon the deposit of any United States bonds, bearing interest, payable in gold, with the Treasurer of the United States, in the manner prescribed in the 19th and 20th sections of the national currency act, it shall be lawful for the Comptroller of the Currency to issue to the association making the same, circulating notes of different denominations of not less than $5, not exceeding in amount eighty per cent. of the par value of the bonds deposited, which notes shall bear upon their face the promise of the association to which they are issued to pay them upon presentation at the office of the association, in gold coin of the United States, and shall be redeemable upon such presentation in such coin: *Provided*, That no banking association organized under this section shall have a circulation in excess of $1,000,000.

SEC. 4. That every national banking association formed under the provisions of the preceding section of this act shall at all times keep on hand not less than twenty-five per cent. of its outstanding circulation in gold or silver coin of the United States, and shall receive at par in the payment of debts the gold notes of every other such banking association which at the time of such payments shall be redeeming its circulating notes in gold or silver coin of the United States.

This looks like the correct principle of banking. Where notes are issued at all they should be redeemable at the Bank from which they issue in coin, and if the affairs of the bank are honestly conducted it may be of great benefit to the community. The security seems to be ample, as its circulation is limited to 80 per cent. of the gold bonds deposited. The *Examiner* thinks the success of this system of Banking will help to bring about specie payment throughout the country, a consumation which would be hailed with joy by the people.

Hospital Report.

Dr. E. L. Parramore, County Physician, submitted his report to the Board of Supervisors for the month of December. Following are the names of those treated, their nativity and condition:

A. Sublett, Tennessee, phthisic; G. McNeil, Nova Scotia, relieved; J. Sullivan, Pennsylvania, relieved; Nathan Palmer, New York, dropsy, relieved; Oliver Stone, Ohio, continued fever; B. H. Smith, Ohio, remittent fever, cured; Thomas Peacock, Scotland, relieved; Thomas Johnson, Kentucky, rheumatism; James Kelley, Ireland, amputation; John Peterson, Denmark, died; James Learry, Ireland, rheumatism, cured; Joseph Staunton, Ireland, fracture; Wm. F. Crocker, Indiana, phthisic; Trinidad Mouna, Mexico, afflicted head; Wm. Jones, Ireland, intermittent fever, cured; John Williams, England, diarrhaa; James Kelley, Ireland, rheumatism; Wm. Martin, Pennsylvania, continued fever; Henry Hamilton, Ireland, continued fever; Daniel White, Virginia, wound; Jose Pobst, Germany, heart disease, died; E. A. Jones, Maryland, fracture. Treated at other places—Jose Pobst, Hayne's Ranch, heart disease; E. A. Jones, Knight's Landing, fracture.

RECAPITULATION.

Whole number treated, 21; number admitted, 9; discharged, 11; died, 2—one case having died before aid could reach him. I am pleased to make a favorable report of all cases under treatment. The fracture at Knight's Landing I found in a very unfavorable condition, seven days after the accident, which will delay, if not render the cure somewhat imperfect.

Respectfully submitted.

E. L. PARRAMORE, A. B. M. D.,
County Physician.

Letter from San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 4, 1871.

PRAYING FOR THE RAIN.

Down here in San Francisco, where the only agriculturalists are of the moral kind, we are watching the weather vanes and the barometer with as much anxiety as the farmers of your county, but the signs which have raised our hopes day after day for a week past, have failed one after another, and as I write the promised rain seems as far off as ever, for the wind which has been coquetting in the south all the morning, has veered round again to its old quarter, and the fog drifts in from the sea as though it had mistaken January for July. It will be a hard, hard year, unless we have rain soon—hard the in city as well as in the country. The money lenders are already tightening their grip in anticipation.

The week has been unusually prolific of tragic events—murders, suicides and sudden deaths. The sad accident by which Mrs. Tobin lost her life on the Cliff House road on Sunday last threw a shadow of gloom over the whole community, and this afternoon we have the announcement of the death of Dr. Isaac Rowell, a man who has figured largely in the life and history of San Francisco, and who is well known throughout the State. The shooting of Murphy by Gunn, for the seduction of his sister is universally condoned, and Gunn will of course escape. Murphy seems to have been a man whom the community can well spare. Mrs. Fair, the murderess of Crittenden, is still in jail. The general feeling now is that in some way or other she will be permitted to escape. That the crime was wilful murder there is no doubt, and that there was no adequate justification is also clear, but the fact is that the breaking of the Seventh Commandment practically puts a man's life at the mercy of almost any one who choses to take it. In this case, the family of the victim are anxious, for obvious reasons, that if possible there should be no trial. The facts which must necessarily come out are not of the kind which it is pleasant to parade before the public, and the effort of the defense would in all probability be to blacken the character of the murdered man.

A DISCUSSION WID STICKS

Took place on Montgomery street this afternoon between a broker and a preacher—Thomas Fenn and the Rev. Mr. Dunn (Episcopal), both of Oakland. A woman, of course, was the cause. Bad things have been said of the clergyman in the *News Letter* recently, which have been answered by cards in the Oakland papers, and this is the climax. By to-morrow probably the scandal-lovers will have the whole story. As I don't know it, I won't presume to tell it. Suffice it to say that the preacher by no means got the worst of it, and if not a consistent, certainly proved himself a muscular Christian.

THE MARYSVILLE LOTTERY SUIT.

It may be remembered by your readers that the complaint upon which a seller of Marysville Lottery tickets was recently arrested in this city, was made by Detective Alfred Clarke. It seems that Clarke stated that he wished to purchase some tickets, and was handed a package, when, without paying for them, he immediately arrested the dealer. Detective-like he hung to theee tickets, hoping, doubtless, that one of them might draw the $20,000 prize; but the managers of the lottery, not to be balked in that way, a few days ago commenced suit against him for the value of the tickets. His reply comes in the shape of a suit instituted yesterday by Polie Attorney, Louderback, against the managers of the Marysville Lottery, asking that the money received be forfeited to the State. If the Marysville men have any grit they will at once send down here and swear out warrants against every one conducted with the Mercantile Library Lottery and the Lent Homestead Scheme, and have every broker on Montgomery street arrested and every newspaper in the city arraigned as well. Lotteries are a bad thing no doubt, though we did not discover that until we had raked down all the money the country could send us; but it is rather too barefaced for our pious detectives to thus attempt to correct the morals of an interior town when the law has been so flagrantly violated here. This officer Clarke is, I believe, a member of Calvary Church. McCoppin retained him in office, much to his own political injury, a benefit which Clarke paid by deserting him at the next election.

GORGEOUS THEATRICALS.

The California is now running Monte Christo, in a style seldom equaled on this coast. The play does not amount to much, the very richness and brillancy of the novel making it difficult to dramatize, and the best parts of the story being cut out to give room for pantomimists and legs. But the piece is mounted in fine style, and a very large force of ballet girls and supernumeraries is retained. The house is crowded nightly, for the scenery is really magnificent and the dancing of the Marlacchi troupe is of the best. The skating rink is still doing a good business. Falls are of course a common occurrence, but one happened last night by which a gentleman broke an arm, and a lady got severely hurt. This may dampen the ardor with which the amusement has heretofore been carried on. As you have not got a rink at Woodland, I may say for the benefit of your readers who remember the triumphs of their earliest years on steel, that this thing of skating on wheels is a very different thing from skating on ice, as the ice skater who trying the rollers for the first time, is apt to find to his cost.

POLITICAL.

We have hardly gotten over the holidays, and politically there is nothing new. Johnson's friends seem to be trying to organize a fight for him; but their progress does not seem to be very gratifying. Coleman is more talked about as a possible candidate; but as yet the best impression seems to be that Haight must be the nominee. Before long the pot will begin to boil furiously.

OMEGA.

FAST HORSES.—We see it stated that Jerome C. Davis, of Yolo county, was in Washington on the 5th, with a pair of horses which had beaten 2:30, that he had picked up at a small cost somewhere in the interior of New York. He had been offered $8,000 for them.

From an Attache of the Democrat.

TOLEDO, OHIO, Dec. 26th, 1870.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—As I promised you I would send you a few lines when I got to a stopping place, I will give you a brief account of my trip so far: I left San Francisco on Wednesday, Dec. 19th (having left Woodland on the 15th), and after crossing on the ferry to Oakland, was soon moving over the ground at the rate of about 20 miles per hour, towards Sacramento, which we reached about one o'clock P. M., and after a short stop were soon again on our way rejoicing. The train, which was composed of five passenger cars, was pretty well filled with passengers, of whom about fifty were bound through to the East. All seemed to be in good spirits, and delighted with the beautiful scenery (for which California is so justly celebrated), and which abounds along the California railroads to an unlimited extent, but we soon left the beautiful scenery of the "land of gold" and were ushered into a colder climate, and at 10 P. M. we arrived

AT THE SUMMIT

where we found the mountains covered with snow, though very light for this season of the year. The weather seemed to be growing gradually colder, and overcoats and shawls were in great demand. On Tuesday morning we awoke to find ourselves gliding along through a more level country among the sage brush of Nevada. Through this day's travel we had to be content with a less variety of scenery, for the country seemed to have more of a sameness about it than that which we had passed, Large herds of cattle were to be seen along the Humboldt river, which is said to be a fine grazing country.

AT OGDEN.

Wednesday morning about 9 A. M. we arrived at Ogden, which is the end of the Central Pacific Railroad. Here we changed to the Union Pacific Railroad. The snow here was about four inches deep and snowing pretty hard. We left here at 10 A. M. and were soon traveling at a rapid rate, which was kept up until night, when the engineer began to slacken our speed, and for a time we did not make over ten miles per hour. This was caused by the ice frozen on the track and an up grade, and we were five hours behind time. The weather along here was extremely cold, many of the tanks where the engineers took water was frozen up, which caused still more delay. At Carbon (Wyoming), we took on about fifty more passengers, most of them being coal miners who had been thrown out of employment on account of the mine which they had been working in taking fire. It had been burning for several days, and it was thought would be entirely destroyed. The flames and smoke were coming out of the mine in volumes, the flames reaching as high as thirty feet. We arrived

AT CHEYENNE.

at 5 P. M., where we had the pleasure of experiencing weather 36 degrees below zero. Friday we run along the Platte river valley, a pretty level country; here we began to make time by running at from 40 to 45 miles per hour. From Julesburg the trains at Omaha were telegraphed to wait for us, which they did. We arrived at Omaha only one hour behind time. There we crossed the Missouri river on the ice and were soon seated in the cars of the Chicago and North Western R. R. This road seemed to be considerably smoother than any we had passed over, so we soon made up the lost time and arrived in Chicago at 5 P. M., being just five days and nine hours from San Francisco. Here I took my leave of the many acquaintances I had made on the trip, for none of them took the same route eastward that I did. I was soon transferred from the Chicago & Northwestern to the Michigau Southern depot, where I took the train at 6 o'clock and at 4 o'clock on Christmas morning I found myself in Toledo (Ohio), which is a lively city of about 35,000 inhabitants. I soon found my friends and enjoyed myself very well and had the pleasure of partaking of a Christmas dinner with them. Taking the trip all through I am very well satisfied, but I would not advise any one traveling for pleasure to cross at this season of the year. There is good sleighing here and all seem to be enjoying it. I shall go North next week and when I return you will hear from me again.

Respectfully yours,
J. W. R.

Knight's Landing Letter.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, Jan. 4, 1871.

ED. DEMOCRAT: Notwithstanding a few growlers against the continued north winds and dry weather, and their predictions of failure of crops the coming season and the consequent utter ruin and destruction of the country, people have kept the Christmas holidays in a manner that shows no fear for the future. The old year was bidden adieu to by horse racing, turkey, chicken and pigeon shooting, firing cannon and music on the "soul-stirring fife and drum."

RACES.

The race was a trot between John Plummer's b. g. "Bonner," Turner & Sias' g. g. "Star King," and Dan. Edson's g. m. "Yolo Maid," mile heats, best three in five; purse, $150. First heat was won easily by "Star King" in 3:12. Second Heat—"Star King" lead off until within fifty feet of the outcome, when "Bonner" made a desperate effort and passed him, coming out about 1½ feet ahead; time, 3:14. Third Heat—"Bonner" lead off to the back stretch, when "Star King" passed him and came home winner in 3:6¾. Fourth Heat—"Star King" broke soon after crossing the score, and "Bonner" took the track and kept it, winning the heat easily in 3:8. Fifth heat, all came to the score in fine spirits and eager for the fray, "Bonner" and "Star King" going nearly even to the quarter pole, when "Star King" broke, and "Bonner" took the lead, coming in winner of the heat and purse; time, 3:8½. Plummer will not build another wagon for a week at least.

TURKEY SHOOTING.

This sport came off before the race, and quite a large number of birds were bagged by our sportsmen. There was some excellent shooting done, and some very wild, creating much hilarity; but mirth and good humor prevailed throughout the day; and I am deprived of the pleasure of working up into a horrible and bloody affray any "little misunderstandings" (none having occurred during the week), though the old year went out and the new was ushered in in a manner slightly different from a Methodist watch meeting.

SUNDAY,

Though it was New Year's Day, was passed in the most quiet manner. By tacit consent, the usual rounds of the day were postponed till Monday, when the full amount of egg nog and apple toddy were imbibed in the morning; and during the day friendly calls were made, and much wine and cake consumed, winding up in the evening by an impromptu

DANCE

And cold collation at the Union. I said impromptu, I should have said enforced, and I will tell you why. There exists in this community a secret order, calling itself the "Cow Clux Clan," probably a branch or descendant of the Ku-Klux. It has its chief or leader, and a Council. The orders of the chief are the law of the Clan, and the Council his executive officers. From his mandate there is no appeal, and the penalty of disobedience is terrible. The divulgence of its secrets, or the learning of them by an uninitiate, if I may use the word, is utter ruin. It was by the mandate of this terrible chief that the dance came off. By following the advice of Burns to—

"Conceal yourself as weel's ye can,
Frae critical dissection;
But peep through every ither man
Wi' sharpened sly inspection."

I have learned many things about the order, but the vision of a terrible punishment inflicted upon one unfortunate apostate, which I witnessed, warns me to say no more. The dance was largely attended, six couples on the floor at a time, though this order was not issued till about 5 o'clock P. M. The grace and beauty assembled on the floor of the hall, enjoying the dance with all the gayety of youth and innocence, unconscious of being eagerly watched by the keen eyes of this powerful Clan, every member of which was anxious to make at least one of them a sharer with him in the troubles and trials to which he is constantly subject through life. During the evening several violin solos were interluded between the dances by Mr. Hardin. "Annie Laurie, "Wearing of the Green," and "Mary of Argyle" were listened to in the utmost silence, which broke out in vociferous applause and encores at the end of each piece. The dance was continued into the "Wee short hours ayont the twal."

LIFE AND DEATH.

Tuesday a large concourse of citizens left on a special train of two passenger coaches to attend the funeral, at Sacramento, of Mr. L. M. Curtis, long a resident of this vicinity, returning in the afternoon by the same train, and in another day another dance. Thus we see mirth and sorrow, joy and sadness, life and death ever marching hand in hand.

IMPROVEMENTS.

Another evidence that we do not fear a lack of rain and "hard times coming," is an addition to the number of saloons. The saloon next door east of the Union Hotel has been fitted up in flee style, with a very bon ton looking, tastefully arranged bar in front, a well lighted reading and club room in the rear. It is to be conducted by Mr. Wm. Kirby, and is appropriately named the Snug. It promises to be a great place of resort during the *coming* Winter rains. Other (and there are many) improvements and enterpises will be mentioned in due course in connection with other matters of public interest.

H.

OLIVER AMES & SONS, Oakes Ames, and the Ames Manufacturing Company have failed. Liabilities stated at $7,000,000. They claim a surplus of $5,000,000, and ask for an extension of time.

PENNSYLVANIA.—The Legislature met and organized the 3d instant. The Senate elected Democratic and the House Republican officers.

New Advertisements.

A CARD.

The *Yolo Mail* of the 5th inst. contains a notice of a difficulty between the undersigned and one James Marble, at Capay Valley, in this county, in which it is stated that I had just returned from serving a term in the State Prison. This is not correct. In 1866, in Humboldt county, I was unfortunately engaged in a dispute with a man, who had previously set his dog upon me, and who at the time used insulting language and made threats against my life, and whilst I was engaged in the altercation I was compelled, in self defence, to take his life. For this I was convicted and sentenced for the lowest term to the State Prison, but so clear was my case and so explicit were the facts that I had acted in self defence, that the Governor, who it will be admitted seldom extends clemency, granted me an unconditional pardon, and restored me to citizenship. I may therefore be permitted to say that the paragraph is incorrect and does me injustice. I am endeavoring to live a quiet life, and in the late affray it will be shown that I only acted when I was driven to the wall.

JOHN WOOD.

January 6th, 1871. ja7-1w

Probate Notice.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF YOLO, Probate Court, January term, 1871. In the matter of the Estate of ERNST SCHLIEMAN, deceased.

The People of the State of California send greeting: In pursuance of an order of this Court, duly made and entered on the 3d day of January, 1871, notice is hereby given that

Monday, the 23d day of January, 1871,

at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day, at the Court Room of this Court, at Woodland, Yolo county, California, has been appointed for hearing the application of Ferdinand Schlieman and D. Schindler, praying that a document now on file in this Court purporting to be the last will and testament of Ernst Schlieman, deceased, be admitted to Probate, and that letters testamentary be issued thereon to said Ferdinand Schlieman and D. Schindler, who are named therein as executors; at which time and place all persons interested may appear and contest the same.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Probate Court hereto affixed, at Woodland, this 3d day of January, A. D. 1871.

(SEAL)

E. BYNUM, Clerk.
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.

ja7-3t

Notice of Application for Pardon.

TO THE HONORABLE JAMES JOHNSON, County Judge of Yolo County, and J. C. BALL, District Attorney of said County:

Please take notice that I will apply to his Excellency, H. H. HAIGHT, Governor of the State of California, on the 30th day of January, A. D. 1871, for the pardon of S. A. ALLEN, who was convicted of grand larceny at the April Term of the County Court of Yolo County, A. D. 1870, and sentenced to two years' imprisonment in the State Prison of California from the 22d day of April, A. D. 1870.

T. B. COLLINS.

Davisville, Yolo County, Dec. 30th, 1870.

Service of the above notice is hereby acknowledged this 30th day of December, A. D. 1870. JAMES JOHNSON, County Judge.

Service by copy this 30th December, 1870.
ja7-4t J. C. BALL, District Attorney.

KEYS FOUND.

A. S. HOUSE has left at this office a bunch of Keys found by him on the road between Woodland and Cacheville on Friday Jan. 6th, which the owner can have by describing them and paying for this advertisement. ja7-1t

New Advertisements.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
WHOLESALE
DRUGGISTS,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

Call the attention of Dealers to their large assortment of "Newly Arrived" Goods, composed in part of the following articles, together with every thing kept in a well supplied WHOLESALE DRUG STORE.

FRESH DRUGS,	TILDEN'S PREPARATIONS
PATENT MEDICINES,	DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES,
TRUSSES & SUPPORTERS	SHAKER HERBS,
ESSENTIAL OILS,	PERFUMERIES,
KEROSENE OIL,	PAINTS AND OILS,

Which we offer at the lowest Cash Prices, and are determined not to be undersold.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

FOR SALE.

OUR DRUG BUSINESS located in San Francisco, Cal. After our best wishes, and expressing our thanks for the liberal patronage we have received for more than twenty-one years, during which period we have been steadily engaged in the Drug business in California, we beg to say that in consequence of the rapid growth of Dr. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters, now spread over the United States and countries far beyond, we are necessitated to devote our entire time to said business.

We are the Oldest Drug Firm on the Pacific Coast, and the only one continuous under the same proprietors since 1849, and have determined to sell our large, prosperous, and well established business on favorable terms.

This is a rare opportunity for men with means, of entering into a profitable business with advantages never before offered.

For particulars enquire of

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
R. H. McDONALD, } Wholesale Druggists,
J. C. Spencer, } San Francisco.

N. B. Until a sale is made we shall continue our importations and keep a large stock on hand, and sell at prices to defy competition.

The Great Medical Discovery!
Dr. WALKER'S CALIFORNIA
VINEGAR BITTERS,

Hundreds of Thousands
Bear testimony to their Wonderful Curative Effects.

WHAT ARE THEY?

THEY ARE NOT A VILE
FANCY DRINK,

Made of Poor Rum, Whisker, Proof Spirits and Refuse Liquors doctored, spiced and sweetened to please the taste, called "Tonics," "Appetizers," "Restorers," &c., that lead the tippler on to drunkenness and ruin, but are a true Medicine, made from the Native Roots and Herbs of California, free from all Alcoholic Stimulants. They are the GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER and LIFE GIVING PRINCIPLE a perfect Renovator and Invigorator of the System; carrying off all poisonous matter and restoring the blood to a healthy condition. No person can take these Bitters according to direction and remain long unwell.

For Inflammatory and Chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious, Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, Diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys, and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such Diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the Digestive Organs.

DYSPEPSIA OR INDIGESTION.

Headache, Pain in the Shoulders, Coughs, Tightness of the Chest, Dizziness, Sour Eructations of the Stomach, Bad taste in the Mouth Bilious Attacks, Palpitation of the Heart, Inflammation of the Lungs, Pain in the regions of the Kidneys, and a hundred other painful symptoms, are the offsprings of Dyspepsia.

They invigorate the Stomach and stimulate the torpid liver and bowels, which render them of unequalled efficacy in cleansing the blood of all impurities, and imparting new life and vigor to the whole system.

FOR SKIN DISEASES, Eruptions, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Blotches, Spots, Pimples, Pustules, Boils, Carbuncles, Ring-Worms, Scald-Head, Sore Eyes, Erysipelas, Itch, Scurfs, Discolorations of the Skin; Humors and Diseases of the Skin, of whatever name or nature, are literally dug up and carried out of the system in a short time by the use of these Bitters. One bottle in such cases will convince the most incredulous of their curative effects.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions or Sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood pure and the health of the system will follow.

PIN, TAPE and other WORMS, lurking in the system of so many thousands, are effectually destroyed and removed. For full directions, read carefully the circular around each bottle.

J. WALKER, Proprietor. R. H. McDONALD & CO., Druggists and Gen. Agents, San Francisco, Cal., and 32 and 34 Commerce Street, New York.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS.

Ja7

FOR SALE.

A span of GOOD AMERICAN WORKING HORSES, or will trade for a HOUSE AND LOT in Woodland or for a small tract of land near town. For particulars enquire at this office. ja7

Gents' Furnishing Goods
AND FANCY ARTICLES.

S. KAUFMAN,
(At Lippman's old stand.)
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,
Is offering to the public a choice variety of
Fancy Goods,
Of every description. Also, a fine assortment of the best qualities and styles of
Gents' Furnishing Goods,
Embracing Fine Underwear, Collars, Handkerchiefs, Necktles, etc.
Tobacco and Cigars,
STATIONERY, CANDIES, NUTS, ETC.,
form leading features of this establishment, where the patronage of the public is respectfully invited. de3-3m

Established 1849.
ERNEST A. ERLANDSON,
PRODUCE
Commission Merchant,
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

N. B.—California Produce, Wheat and all kinds of Grain, Flour, etc., solicited on Consignment.

P. S.—Mr. E. has respectable business connections in all the principal commercial cities in the world. de31tf

Wagons for Sale.

Two Wagons, one of which is a heavy LUMBER WAGON, and the other a light, two-horse EXPRESS, both in good order and will be sold on reasonable terms. For particulars inquire at the BANK EXCHANGE SALOON. de31tf

FOR SALE!
Swamp Land Warrants
ON DISTRICT No. 18. Enquire of
GEO. D. FISKE,
de17-1m Masonic Block, Woodland.

Administrator's Sale of Real Estate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that in pursuance of the order of the Probate Court of the County of Solano, State of California, made on the eighth day of December, A. D. 1870, in the matter of the Estate of J. D. McDONELL, deceased, the undersigned, Administrator of said Estate, will sell at Public Auction, to the highest bidder, for cash in gold coin, in one parcel, and subject to confirmation by said Probate Court on

Monday, the 13th day of January, A. D. 1871, at 12 o'clock M.,

At the office of the California Pacific Railroad Company, in the town of Davisville, in the County of Yolo, all the right, title, interest and estate of the said intestate at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that the said estate has by operation of law or otherwise acquired other than or in addition to that of the said intestate at the time of his death, in and to all those lots, pieces or parcels of land situate, lying and being in the Town of Davisville, County of Yolo and State of California, and being Lot No. Sixteen (16), in Block No. Two (2), Range "E;" Lot No. Thirteen (13), in Block No. Two (2), Range "F;" Fraction of Lot No. Five (5), Block No Two (2), Range "F."

Terms of Sale: Cash, in gold coin; ten per cent of purchase money to be paid to the Auctioneer on the day of sale, balance on confirmation of sale by said Probate Court.

J. W. HASKIN,
d24-3] Adm'r of Estate of J. D. McDonell, dec'd.

Road Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT A Petition will be presented to the Hon. Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, State of California, at their regular meeting,

On Monday, the 6th day of February, A. D. 1871,

Asking for the appointment of Viewers, to view and report upon a proposed location of a Public Road, sixty feet in width, as follows, to wit: Commencing at the southeast corner of Godfrey Randolph's land, on the public traveled road leading from Woodland to Cottonwood; thence easterly on the line of the Gordon Grant to the northeast corner of Wm. Garey's land; thence northeasterly to the northwest corner of the lands of Joseph Gibson—and upon the favorable report of said Viewers, shall ask for the final confirmation and establishment thereof as a public highway.

J. S. TUTT.

December 30th, 1870. de31td

Knight's Landing.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to all persons interested, that a plat of the Town of Knight's Landing, in the County of Yolo, in the State of California, has been filed in the office of the Recorder of said County of Yolo, in pursuance of the provisions of an Act of the Legislature of the State of California entitled "An Act to authorize and direct the County Judges of the several counties of this State to execute certain trusts in relation to the town lands granted to the unincorporated towns in this State by the Act of Congress entitled 'An Act for the Relief of the Inhabitants of Cities and Towns upon the Public Lands,' approved March second, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven." [Approved March 30th, 1868.]

JAMES JOHNSON,
de17-4w County Judge Yolo Co., Cal.

Election Notice.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS OF THE CALIFORNIA PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY, for the purpose of electing Directors for the ensuing year and for such other business as may come before them, will be held at the Office of the Company in the City of San Francisco, on THURSDAY, the 12th day of January, 1871.

By order of the Board of Directors.

L. C. FOWLER, Secretary.

Office of the California Pacific R. R. Co., Vallejo, December 9th, 1870. de17td

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF MRS. M. A. WOODS, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned Executors of the last will and testament of said deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at the Bank of Woodland, Main street, Woodland, Cal.

Dated—Woodland, Dec. 10th, 1870.

J. D. STEPHENS,
J. M. KELLEY,
C. E. GREEN,
de10-5t Executors of said Estate.

Application for Land Certificate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that I will apply at the Surveyor General's office, to the Register of the State Lands of the State of California, on Monday, the first day of January, A. D. 1870, for a Duplicate Certificate of Purchase of the lands embraced in Survey No. 935, in Yolo county, issued to me January 25th, 1869, for 2,240 acres.

WILLIAM J. CLARK.

December 16th, 1870. de10-5t

NEW FAMILY
FRUIT AND VEGETABLE STORE!

Great Reduction in Prices
—AT—
A. GRIGGS & CO'S
Main Street, opposite College, Woodland.

The above Firm have opened a FRUIT, VEGETABLE AND GROCERY STORE, where they keep the finest

Apples and other Fruit,
Vegetables of all kinds,
Pure Cider Vinegar,

And a full supply of Family Groceries—Tea, Coffee, Sugar and all other Staple Articles; also, Nuts, Candies, Tobacco, Cigars, etc.

The citizens of Woodland and vicinity are invited to give us a trial. We shall deal uprightly with all who favor us with their patronage.

Goods Delivered to any part of Woodland free of charge. de24-3m

EATON & GREENE'S
New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to Selig Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. de11-3m

MONEY SAVED!
BY DEALING AT THE
NEW FRUIT MARKET,
AND VEGETABLE
And Grocery Store!

Goods Delivered free To any part of town.

JOHN F. FRIGGENS,

Has opened a New Family Grocery Store in the building East of the Hunter House, lately occupied by Griggs & Friggens, and intends to keep for sale a

Fresh Stock of Groceries,
Fruits, Vegetables, Etc.

His motto is: "Cash Sales and Small Profits." Friends, give him a call. de24-3m

DIVORCES.

Absolute Divorces legally obtained in New York, Indiana, Illinois, and other States, for persons from any State or country, legal everywhere; desertion, drunkenness, non-support, etc., sufficient cause; no publicity. No charge until divorce is obtained. Advice free. Address.

MOORE & RICHARDSON,
Counsellors at Law,
de31 150 Broadway, New York City.

Bank Exchange Saloon.

The undersigned have taken charge of the Saloon known as the "BANK EXCHANGE," Woodland, and invite the patronage of the public. It will be kept as a First-class Saloon, and the bar will be supplied with Pure Wines, Liquors, Cigars,

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

L. SAMUEL, No. 70 J street, is authorized to solicit advertisements and subscriptions for this paper in Sacramento.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, and Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

County School Fund Apportionment.

County Superintendent Darby December 5th made the following apportionment of moneys to the different School Districts of the county. The total number of public school children is 2,077, and the amount of money apportioned to the district $12,877 40, or $6 20 per child:

Districts.	No. Children.	Amount.
Woodland	339	$2,161 80
Buchanan	45	279 00
Washington	116	719 20
Cottonwood	52	322 40
Prairie	39	241 80
Cache Creek	49	303 80
Grafton	138	855 60
Franklin	22	136 40
Putah	40	248 00
Buckeye	42	260 40
Cacheville	63	390 60
Grand Island	17	105 40
Merritt	49	303 80
Fillmore	52	322 40
Plainfield	64	396 80
Willow Slough	24	148 80
Monument	23	142 60
Pine Grove	30	186 00
Cañon	49	303 80
Union	41	254 20
Woodland Prairie	18	111 60
Lichland	2	12 40
Sacramento River	35	217 00
Monitor	51	316 20
Eureka	48	297 60
Gordon	68	421 60
Capay	59	365 80
Fairfield	29	179 80
Enterprise	22	136 40
Liberty	27	167 40
Vernon	24	148 80
Pleasant Prairie	49	303 80
Fairview	67	415 40
Spring Lake	33	204 60
Yolo	100	620 00
Mount Pleasant	25	155 00
North Grafton	35	217 00
Clover	54	334 80
Montgomery	16	99 20
Lisbon	21	130 20
Total	2,077	$12,877 40

THE MASQUERADE.—The masquerade ball came off too late for more than mere mention in our last issue. Upwards of seventy couple participated and seem inclined to vote themselves very well repaid any little extra outlay in the enjoyment of a merry and sociable leave-taking with the youngest son of old Father Time. Quite a number of friends from the surrounding towns and settlements were visible on the floor and in the hall. A good proportion of the guests present wore dominoes or masked suits, presenting to the eye a motely group as they whirled about the hall in all the giddy inspiration of your true terpsichorean devotee. Among the costumes we call to mind were: an Indian princess, an Indian girl, Night, Fire, Page, a Digger Indian and his Squaw (two characters well gotten up and sustained), Spanish Cavalier, Highland Soldier, Clowns, Harlequines, Fire-boys and a Roman General in mail armor. The music by Simpson's band was all that could be wished. It was a matter of regret that the arrangements originally planned in the matter of supper were not carried out, as a walk through town from the hall is undesirable for several reasons, but we believe it to be the general sentiment that our worthy friend Breckenridge, who was caterer on the occasion, did all that could be expected in his hearty reception and sumptuously decorated tables. We are gratified at being able to note the universal good-feeling that prevailed and trust we have not seen the last of these merry, jovial gatherings that prove so productive of harmony and good feeling in the community.

COUNTY COURT—JANUARY TERM.—The following are the orders of the Court in the cases which came up for trial at the opening of the term.

J. H. Smart vs. Samuel Cripe—Motion to dismiss appeal overruled, and case set for Thursday, Jan. 12, at 10 o'clock A. M.

David Bayliss vs. R. M. Bennett—Appeal on questions of law; set for Saturday, Jan. 14th, at 1 P. M.

H. F. Johnson vs. R. M. Bennett—Appeal on law and facts; set for 1 o'clock P. M. Friday, Jan. 13th.

Garey & Frazier vs. Cal. P. R. R. Co.—Appeal from judgment; set for 1 P. M. Friday, Jan. 13th.

C. V. Fowler vs. D. N. Hershey—Set for trial Friday, 13th, at 10 A. M.

Thos. Hughes vs. T. C. Pockman—set for Saturday, Jan. 13th, at 10 A. M.

SHOOTING AT CAPAY CITY.—On Tuesday morning last, James Marble was shot by a man named Wood, at Capay City, sometimes called Dogtown, and dangerously if not fatally wounded. The shooting was done with a Henry rifle. The ball entered the left lung in front, passed through the body and came out near the spine. Dr. Ross was sent for and attended the wounded man, remaining with him two days. The Dr. thinks Marvel may recover, but it is somewhat doubtful.

PREPARING FOR THE DROUTH. Some of our farmers are still hopefull that we shall have rain very soon. Others are discouraged and talking of irrigation. It seems to us to be about time to make some arrangements, so that if we do not soon get rain irrigation can be made to partially supply the deficiency. Dams and ditches will of course have to be repaired. Having the facilities let them be turned to account by all means.

FUNERAL NOTICE.—The funeral services of the late Leonard M. Curtiss, will be conducted by Mrs. Laura De Force Gordon, assisted by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, in Washington Hall, Woodland, Sunday, January 8th, at 1 o'clock P. M. All are kindly invited to attend.

Board of Supervisors.

Board met pursuant to adjournment January 2d; present full Board.

In the matter of Reclamation District No. 108, warrants drawn on the County Treasurer were approved.

J. A. Hutton, of Cacheville, appeared pursuant to citation, in matter of obstructing streets of Cacheville, and an agreed case having been arranged to come before the District Court, further consideration was postponed till the first Monday in February.

Dexter Road—Wm. Minis, F. C. Ruggles and N. Shellhammer appointed viewers to survey on the 28th inst. and report to the Board on the first Monday in February.

Lost Warrant—Duplicate of Warrant No. 88 on General Fund for $2 ordered to be issued.

Briggs Road—Same disposition as Dexter Road.

Error in Assessment—John M. Rhoades claims that he paid taxes on $5,000 improvements which was intended to be $500. Matter referred to the Board of Equalization in August next.

Buckeye and Putah Creek Road—Ordered by the Board that the Road Master of Buckeye Road District notify all persons not to place any further obstructions in said road.

Doubly Taxed—Samuel Snead having shown to the satisfaction of the Board that he paid taxes in Solano county upon $1,260 personal property, and was required to pay on the same property in this county, the same having become delinquent, it was ordered that a credit be entered by the Auditor to the District Attorney for $27 28, the sum claimed.

Hospital Warrants—Ordered that Warrants be issued on the Hospital Fund as follows: to Dr. E. L. Parramore for $111 11; C. W. Proctor, Warden, $55 55; Mrs. Collins, Matron, $44 44.

Case of Court House Yard—Proposition of Giles E. Sill to take care of yard, shrubbery, etc., for the hay it produces, accepted by the Board.

County Hospital—Report of Dr. E. L. Parramore, accepted. (Hospital Report will be found in another column.)

County Boundary—Under consideration to confer with the Board of Supervisors of Lake County with a view to join a requisition to the Surveyor General for location of boundary. Former action rescinded.

Road Warrant—Ordered that warrant be drawn on Road Fund in favor of J. W. Tilley for $50, for materials furnished in the Willow Slough bridge.

Remitted—Tax on $24 40 ordered to be remitted to Wm. Oberhouse.

Warrant—Ordered that warrant on Road Fund be issued to J. W. Tilley for constructing the bridge across the slough north of Cacheville.

There being no further business on hand the Board adjourned for the term.

Grand Jury Report.

To the Hon. County Court of Yolo County:

We the Grand Jury, convened at the January term, 1871, of said Court beg leave to report that we have found seven true bills of indictment, and ignored two charges, and passed one to the next Grand Jury.

We have visited and examined the County Jail and Hospital. We find the Hospital neat and orderly, and patients well cared for. The Jail is well kept and prisoners properly cared for; also that the Sheriff's books are neatly kept, and present a good appearance.

ASA PETTIT, Foreman.

INCIDENT IN COURT.—During the late term of our County Court, a witness in a burglary case at Davisville was called to the stand and asked if he knew the accused? Pointing at one of the jurymen, and looking him straight in the eye he exclaimed, "yes—that's him; I should know him among a thousand!" The Court was convulsed with laughter, the jurymen of course looked confused, and the witness took his seat with an air of triumph, elated at the idea of having "spotted his man."

RECOVERED.—A man named E. A. Jarvis hired a saddle-horse from Breckenridge, of the El Dorado Stables, about the middle of last month, promising to return in a few days. Breckenridge thought the few days were rather long drawn out and put officers on his track. He was brought up from San Francisco the other day by Under Sheriff Henry to give an account of himself. The horse was found in Oakland and returned to the owner.

SURGERY AT COUNTY HOSPITAL. Daniel White, who was severely wounded in the hand on the 27th inst., went to the County Hospital next day after the accident, when it was found necessary to ligate both arteries of the forearm—he having bled profusely at intervals since the accident. The operation was performed by Dr. Parramore, assisted by Dr. Ross. Several other medical gentleman were present.

NEW YEAR'S TURKEY.—Our friend C. Goldman of the Pacific Fruit and Vegetable Depot, has placed us under renewed obligations by leaving at our domicil, just before the old year expired, a very fine young turkey for our New Year's dinner. Such favors are never forgotten, and we trust will return to the donor four fold.

GLUE WHICH WILL UNITE EVEN POLISHED STEEL.—A Turkish recipe used to fasten diamonds and other precious stones to metallic surfaces, and which is said to strongly unite even surfaces of polished steel, although exposed to moisture, is as follows: Dissolve five or six bits of gum mastic, each of the size of a large pea, in as much spirits of wine as will suffice to render it liquid. In another vessel dissolve in brandy as much isinglass, previously softened in water, as will make a two-ounce vial of strong glue, adding two bits of glue ammoniac, which must be rubbed until dissolved. Then mix the whole, with heat. Keep it in a vial closely stopped. When it is to be used, set the vial in boiling water.

SOMETHING NEW.—J. M. Wood proposes to have a series of Social Dances every two weeks, at Washington Hall, the tickets to which will be only one dollar a couple, commencing at 8 and adjourning at 12 o'clock. The first of these entertainments will come off on Thursday next, Jan. 12th. Mr. Wood also proposes on the occasion of this dance, to canvass the field with the view to starting a dancing school, and in this he will be assisted by a competent teacher. We hope to see this idea carried out, as there are numerous young folks who are waiting for an opportunity to learn to dance properly and gracefully.

A HUNDRED DISEASES may proceed from one source, a diseased or debilitated stomach. No human being can be healthy when the digestion is disordered. Tone the stomach and liver and regulate the bowels with Dr. Walker's Vegetable Vinegar Bitters, and the work of assimilation and excretion will go bravely on. This vital elixir conquers the causes of all physical irregularities. By insuring good and perfect digestion and a proper flow of bile, it insures pure blood, a vigorous circulation, and the prompt discharge of all waste matter from the system.

FOR THE HOLIDAYS.—Go to the Post Office for your holiday goods, where is the most complete assortment and the greatest variety to be found in Yolo county. A full stock of Jewelry has been selected by Mr. Machefert of the most elegant description; a great variety of Books for young and old also grace the shelves; and in Toys the rarest and most pleasing can there be found. *

BORN.

In Woodland, Jan. 1st, to the wife of J. P. Bullock, a Daughter.

In Woodland, Jan. 1st, to the wife of James Douglass, a Daughter.

In Woodland, December 27th, to the wife of B. Lawson, a Daughter.

MARRIED.

At the residence of the bride's father, in Woodland, Jan. 2d, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, W. W. Brownell, of Knight's Landing, and Miss Hattie V. Lowe, of Woodland.

Sparkling Champagne and the richest Wedding Cake accompanied the above with the thoughtful compliments of the beautiful bride and noble bridegroom. The happy pair have our heartiest wish that they may enjoy a long, happy and prosperous lifetime, and be blessed with all that mortals can desire.

At the Capital Hotel, Woodland, Jan. 5th, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, Edward L. Clark and Mrs. J. B. Doran.

At the residence of the bride's father, in Sonoma, Jan. 1st, by Rev. Geo. H. Jenks, James Roseberry and Emma S. Adamson.

DIED.

In Sacramento, Dec. 31st, Leonard M. Curtiss, late of Yolo County, aged 50 years.

In Woodland, this morning, January 7th, at 4 o'clock, Laura, wife of Prof. J. L. Simpson.

Religious Services.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. R. W. Williamson, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Seats free. Sabbath School at 9.30 A. M. Prayer-meeting on Sunday evening, at 6.00 and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7.00 o'clock, at the Church.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 7.00.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, Washington Hall, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, at 11 A. M. and 6:30 P. M. All are invited. Sabbath School immediately after the morning services.

CATHOLIC CHURCH—Rev. Father Scanlan, Pastor. Services will be held every Sunday, at the usual hours, in the new brick Church, west end of Main street.

Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. Lewis Ramage, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms commence on the third Monday in May, September and January.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. James Johnson, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular terms, on the first Monday in January, April, July and October.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. James Johnson, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular terms, same as County Court.

Board of Supervisors.

L. B. Ruggles, President; Geo. H. Swingle, E. Roberts. Regular meetings, on the first Monday in February, May, August and November.

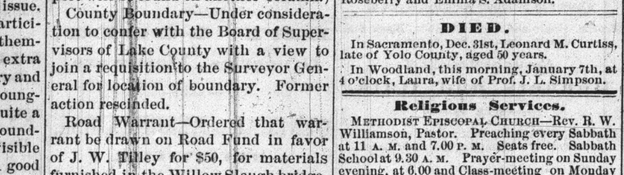
SPECIAL NOTICES.

DR. WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY is truly a balsam. It contains the balsamic principal of the Wild Cherry, the balsamic properties of tar and of pine. Its ingredients are all balsamic. Coughs, Colds and Consumption disappear rapidly under its balsamic influence.

$4,000 reward is offered by the proprietor of Dr. Pierce's Alt. Ext. or Golden Medical Discovery for a medicine that will equal it, for the cure of all the diseases for which it is recommended, among which are "Billiousness," or "Liver Complaint," constipated bowels, impure blood, scrofulous diseases, Eruptions, Pimples, Blotches, Boils and severe and lingering Coughs, Bronchitis, Consumption in its early stages and nervous and general debility. Sold by druggists.

DR. S. HALL.—This successful physician, since his return from, and consultation with the eminent medical men in Europe, is daily effecting cures that have defied the skill of the most eminent physicians. Special attention is given to the Diseases of the Urinary Organs—Primary, Secondary and Chronic.

DR. HALL has just published one of the most instructive and useful pamphlets on Marriage and its disqualifications, premature decline of manhood, nervous debility, loss of energy and vital power, indigestion, pain in the head and stomach, weakness, depression, and all those diseases which result from youthful follies, excesses of maturity or ignorance in nature's laws, with treatment and cure. This pamphlet has been the means of saving thousands. Sent free to any address on receipt of six cents in postage stamps, by addressing the author, Dr. S. Hastings Hall, 402 Montgomery street, opposite Wells, Fargo & Co's office San Francisco. no5-3m



FOR THIRTY YEARS

Has that well-known, standard, and popular remedy,

PAIN KILLER,

manufactured by Perry Davis & Son, Providence, R. I., been before the public, and in that time has become known in all parts of the world, and been used by people of all nations.

It remains, to-day, that same good and efficient remedy. Its wonderful power in relieving the most severe pain has never been equaled, and it has earned its world-wide popularity by its intrinsic merit. No curative agent has had so wide-spread sale or given such universal satisfaction. The various ills for which the Pain Killer is an unfailing cure, are too well known to require recapitulation in this advertisement. As an internal and external medicine, the Pain Killer stands unrivalled. Directions accompany each bottle.

Sold by all Druggists.

Price 25 cts., 50 cts., and $1 per bottle.

Stage Line

To Cacheville, Cache Creek and BUCKEYE,

CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 8 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 8 o'clock A. M.

Returns from all points same day.

oc2-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

EQUITABLE

Life Assurance Company,

OF THE UNITED STATES.

Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870, $10.510.824!

No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13,072.

AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50.492.941.

Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,502,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

J. G. JEFFRESS,
Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-tf

READ & MAGEE.

A. G. READ, DEALER IN DRUGS AND MEDICINES, OILS AND PAINTS, Pat. Medicines BOOKS AND STATIONERY. Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.

T. P. MAGEE, DEALER IN CLOTHING AND GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS, BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS, CAPS, Latest and most FASHIONABLE STYLES OF CLOTHING.

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK, MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

oc16-3m

New Store and New Goods!!

M. HYMAN

Has opened a NEW store opposite the College Main street, Woodland, with an entire

New Stock of Goods!

—EMBRACING—

Dry Goods, Groceries, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Crockery,

And everything else required by a family. The public are invited to call and examine my goods and prices before purchasing elsewhere. My motto is: "Quick Sales and Small Profits!"

I Will not be Undersold!

ja2-3m M. HYMAN.

VICK'S

FLORAL GUIDE

FOR 1871.

THE FIRST EDITION OF ONE HUNDRED and fifty thousand copies of Vick's Illustrated Catalogue of Seeds and Floral Guide, is published and ready to send out—100 pages, and an Engraving of almost every desirable Flower and Vegetable. It is elegantly printed on fine tinted paper, illustrated with Three Hundred fine Wood Engravings and Two beautiful

COLORED PLATES.

The most beautiful and the most instructive Floral Guide published. A German Edition published, in all other respects similar to the English.

Sent free to all my customers of 1870, as rapidly as possible, without application. Sent to all others who order them for Ten Cents, which is not half the cost. Address

JAMES VICK,
de24-1m Rochester, N. Y.

CONTINENTAL

Life Insurance Company,

Of New York.

MUTUAL.

Dividends Annual.

R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland,
AND
W. HAZLETON, Cacheville,
de25-3m AGENTS.

NEW DRUG STORE IN WOODLAND!

APOTHECARY'S HALL,

Corner Main and First streets, under Odd Fellows' Hall, opp. Capital Hotel.

BEN. HASTINGS,

PRACTICAL APOTHECARY,

(formerly with Ruggles & Machefert,)

Has Opened a New Drug Store

On the corner above designated, which has been fitted up with great care and taste, with all modern improvements, and supplied with an

ENTIRELY NEW AND COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

Choice Perfumery,

TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES,

CHEMICALS,

Standard "Patent Medicines,"

STATIONERY, ETC., ETC.,

Selected with great care from the LARGEST and BEST HOUSES on this coast.

PRESCRIPTIONS.

This department will receive the special attention of the Proprietor, who has had TEN YEARS' EXPERIENCE as a PRACTICAL APOTHECARY. Hence Physicians and others may rely upon having their prescriptions and orders properly and accurately compounded. Business attended to AT ALL HOURS, day or night.

☞ The public are invited to favor me with a share of their patronage, and in return I promise prompt attention, first-class goods, and entire satisfaction as to prices.

Please Give me a Call.

BEN. HASTINGS.
Woodland, Sept. 22, 1870. de24-3m

Fall and Winter Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

—DEALER IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

—FOR—

FALL AND WINTER,

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. de25-3m

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

PIONEER

Drug and Jewelry

STORE!

Post-Office Building,

WOODLAND.

Largest assortment of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, SOAPS, PERFUMERY, BRUSHES, COMBS, OILS, PAINTS, WINDOW GLASS, LAMPS, CHIMNEYS, TOBACCO, CIGARS, BOOKS, STATIONERY, FANCY ARTICLES, YANKEE NOTIONS.

WATCHES, CLOCKS, PLATED WARE, MUSIC INSTRUMNTS, GUNS, PISTOLS, SHOT, POWDER, ETC.

Physicians' Prescriptions

CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY

T. B. REINDOLLAR,

APOTHECARY.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

—AND—

JEWELRY!

Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by

L. MACHEFERT.

☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.

de4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

Mme. METZ, Doctress,

206 FOLSOM STREET, NEAR N. W. cor. of Third, San Francisco.

Mme. Metz having just arrived from the East, has taken Rooms at 706 Folsom street, where she can be consulted on Ladies Diseases, and she has some wonderful remedies heretofore unknown in this State.

Consultation Free.

☞ Address, per Post or Wells, Fargo & Co., as above. de24-3m

A. & T. PORTER,

Dealers in all kinds of

FAMILY GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,

Fruits and Vegetables,

FLOUR AND MEAL;

DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,

In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

HAVING REMOVED

From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of

GROCERIES,

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of

VEGETABLES

Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.

FRUITS

Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

Poultry and Eggs

Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.

BUTTER AND CHEESE

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

A. & T. PORTER,
de4-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER.

Hear the Voice of the People!

JUDGE S. HEYDENFELDT says: "My attention was called to it about eighteen months ago, when I had been suffering with rheumatism for more than a year, and had failed to find relief from other remedies. The YERBA SANTA relieved me entirely in two days. Some ten or twelve cases of Rheumatism, two cases of Gout and two cases of Neuralgia have been relieved within my immediate knowledge." R. H. SINTON says: "I fully concur with Judge Heydenfeldt in regard to the curative powers of YERBA SANTA. I have myself used it, and take pleasure in recommending its use to those afflicted with Rheumatism in any of its forms." T. J. JENKINS, M. D., (Physician to Butte County Hospital,) says: "I have used YERBA SANTA for some years in my private practice as physician. I have found it invaluable in cases of Chronic Rheumatism, and of much benefit as an alterative Blood Purifyer and tonic." FRANK MATHEWS, of Oroville, says: "Some years since, I was a martyr to Rheumatism, crippled in hands and feet, unable to move except with crutches, at all times suffering great pain. I was induced to try YERBA SANTA. I soon experienced great benefit from its use. I am at the present time strong and indeed healthy. I recommend all afflicted who are to try it." CHAS. as I was OKEE, Butte county, years a sufferer from Rheumatism in its most painful type I sought relief in vain until I was induced to try the YERBA SANTA, when I found perfect restoration to health. I have recommended it to my many friends, and in all cases a perfect, a speedy cure was the result of its use." J. B. ROBERTS, of San Francisco, says: "I had for three years been afflicted with the Rheumatism, to such an extent that in all that time I was unable to do any work. I was at last induced to try YERBA SANTA; after using two bottles I was completely cured, and am now as well as I ever was in my life." M. H. DARRACH (County Clerk of Butte county,) says: "I have seen much of the beneficial effects of YERBA SANTA in Scrofula, also in Salt Rheum, Rheumatism and Neuralgic affections. I believe I know of no instance where it has failed to cure." YERBA SANTA completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the Kidneys, and radically cures scrofula, Salt Rheum and all eruptive and cutaneous diseases. It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb indigenous to California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a Blood Purifier and Renovator. YERBA SANTA is for sale by all dealers in family medicines.

YERBA SANTA. WALDTER, of Cherry,

Redington, Hostetter & Co.,

AGENTS,

Nos. 529 and 531 Market Street,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. n29-6m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

—ALSO—

Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.

oc24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

CHEAP CUSTOM-MADE BOOTS!

Charles Nangle,

Anatomical Bootmaker,

Shop on MAIN STREET, Opposite THE COLLEGE,

WOODLAND.

Makes Gents' Fine French Calf Boots to order at the following low prices for cash:

Gents' Fine French Dress Boots, pegged	$11 50
Do with Tap Soles	12 50
Fine French sewed Boots	12 50
Do do with Tap Soles	13 50
Extra Heavy Tap Soled Working Boots	10 00

☞ REPAIRING neatly done. no26-3m

If you want anything in the Jewelry line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

GO TO S. HYMAN'S!

Another New Stock of Goods.

I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have

RENOVATED MY STORE,

On Main street, and have

An Entire New Stock

OF

Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Groceries, etc., etc.;

Which I will sell at the

LOWEST PRICES.

PLEASE COME AND EXAMINE MY NEW STOCK.

Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.

No Trouble to Show Goods!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

Remember— SELIG HYMAN,

At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland. oc30-3m

THE NEW FOOD.

For a few cents you can buy of your Grocer or Druggist a package of SEA MOSS FARINE made from pure Irish Moss or Carrageen, which will make sixteen quarts of Blanc Mange, and a like quantity of Puddings Custards, Creams, Charlotte Russe, &c. It is the cheapest, healthiest and most delicious food in the world. It makes a splendid Dessert, and has no equal as a light and delicate food for Invalids and Children.

A Glorious Change!!

THE GREAT WORLD'S TONIC.

Plantation Bitters.

This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate, or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits. For sale by all druggists.

oc22-1y

ANTELOPE RESTAURANT

And Sample Rooms.

If you want a GOOD MEAL, call at the ANTELOPE RESTAURANT, two doors west of the Postoffice, Woodland. There you will find

Everything the Market Affords,

And served in the best style by obliging and gentlemanly waiters. Meals can be had AT ALL HOURS, or

BOARD BY THE DAY OR WEEK,

On reasonable terms. In connection with the Restaurant are

Bob's Sample Rooms,

Where the best Brands of WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS will be served to the public by BOB and his obliging Clerk.

☞ GIVE US A CALL.

oc1-3m BRECKENRIDGE & BUCKLEY, Proprietors.

VON HOYTER'S COUGH SPECIFIC.

A CERTAIN AND SPEEDY CURE FOR

COUGHS

And Throat and Lung Diseases.

A Compound of

TAR, LIVERWORT, HOREHOUND, WILD CHERRY, ETC.

Also Agents for DR. KEELER'S CELEBRATED RHEUMATIC REMEDY. A sure cure for Rheumatism, etc.

oc15-3m H. C. KIRK & CO., 114 J street, Sacramento.

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

SCHLUER & SIEBER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES, CAKES, etc., etc.

Crackers, of All Kinds,

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☞ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. no26-3m

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

WILL THE NEW YEAR COME TO-NIGHT, MAMMA?

BY CORA M. EAGER.

Will the New Year come to-night, mamma?
I'm tired of waiting so—
My stocking hung by the chimney-side full
three long days ago:
I run to peep within the door by morning's
early light—
'Tis empty still; oh say, mamma, will the
New Year come to-night?

Will the New Year come to-night, mamma?
the snow is on the hill,
And the ice must be two inches thick upon
the meadow's rill.
I heard you tell papa last night his son must
have a sled
(I didn't mean to hear, mamma), and a pair of
skates, you said.

I prayed for just those things, mama, oh, I
shall be full of glee,
And the orphan boys in the village school
will all be envying me;
But I'll give them toys and lend them books,
and make their New Year glad,
For God, you say, takes back his gifts when
little folks are bad.

And won't you let me go, mamma, upon the
New Year's day,
And carry something nice and warm to poor
old widow Gray?
I'll leave the basket near the door, within the
garden gate—
Will the New Year come to-night, mamma?
it seems so long to wait.

* * * * * * * *

The New Year comes to-night, mamma, I saw
it in my sleep;
My stocking hung so full, I thought—mamma,
what makes you weep?
But it only held a little shroud—a shroud, and
nothing more;
And an open coffin, made for me, was standing on the floor!

It seemed so very strange, indeed, to find such
gifts, instead
Of all the toys I wished so much—the story-
books and sled;
And while I wondered what it meant, you
came with tearful joy,
And said: "Thou'lt find the New Year firs':
God calleth thee, my boy!"

It is not all a dream, mamma—I know it must
be true;
But have I been so bad a boy God taketh me
from you?
I don' know what papa will do, when I am
laid to rest—
And you will have no Willie's head to fold upon your breast.

The New Year comes to-night, mamma—your
dear hand on my cheek
And raise my head a little more—it seems so
hard to speak;
You needn't fill my stockings now, I cannot
run and peep—
Before the morrow's sun is up I'll be so sound
asleep.

I shall not want the skates, mamma, I'll never
need the sled;
But won't you give them both to Blake, who
hurt me on my head?
He used to hide my books away, and tear the
pictures, too,
But now he'll know that I forgive, as then I
tried to do.

And, if you please, mamma, I'd like the story
books and slate
To go to Frank, the drunkard's boy, you
wouldn't let me hate;
And, dear mamma, you won't forget, upon
the New Year's day,
The basketfull of something nice for poor old
widow Gray?

The New Year comes to-night, mamma, it
seems so very soon—
I think God didn't hear me ask for just another June,
I know I've been a thoughtless boy, and made
you too much care,
And, maybe for your sake, mamma, God
doesn't hear my prayer

There's one thing more—my pretty pets, the
robin and the dove,
O keep for you and dear papa, and teach them
how to love.
The garden rake, the little hoe—you'll find
them nicely laid
Upon the garret floor, mamma, the place
where last I played.

I thought to need them both so much when
Summer comes again,
To make my garden by the brook that trickles
through the glen;
I thought to gather flowers, too, beside the
forest walk,
And sit beneath the apple tree, where once we
sat to talk.

It cannot be; but you will keep the summer
flowers green,
And plant a few—don't cry, mamma—a very
few, I mean,
Where I'm asleep—I'll sleep so sweet beneath
the apple tree,
Where you and robin in the morn will come
and sing to me.

The New Year comes—good night, mamma—
"I'll lay me down to sleep,
I pray the Lord"—tell dear papa—"my soul to
keep;
If I"—how cold it seems—how dark—kiss me,
I cannot see—
The New Year comes to-night, mamma, the
old year dies with me.

Miscellaneous Items.

LEWIS CLERK, Treasurer of White Pine county, (Nevada), is missing, and his account is short $24,150.

THE Prussians threw shells into Paris, La Villette and Belleville at a range of seven thousand yards, on the 27th.

GRANT says he don't care anything about the party of the future—all he cares for is the party of the present (to him.)

A CHRISTMAS ox slaughtered in Omaha weighed 4,112 pounds; also a Chester white hog which weighed 846 pounds.

A WOMAN by the name of Kate Murphy was recently arrested in Petaluma, charged with having set fire to a stable near the Revere House.

AT San Francisco on Saturday, Dennis Gunn shot and killed Edward Murphy for seducing his sister—verdict of the public, "served the seducer right."

A SMALL minature photographic apparatus has been invented which gentlemen can carry around in their pockets, to take likeness of their lady friends at a moment's warning.

THERE is a wicked little lady in New York who keeps on exhibition photographs of eighty-four masculine victims. She calls them her "noble army of martyrs."

THE Shah of Persia, who is a pilgrim to the holy shrine of Korbela, lately passed through Bagdad accompanied by a suit of 10,000 persons. The horses and other beasts of burden, composing the caravan, numbered upward of 15,000.

ANOTHER appalling disaster has occured in Richmond, Virginia. The Spottswood House was totally destroyed by fire recently. A dozen persons are supposed to have perished in the flames. The loss of property is estimated at $300,000.

THE estimated quantity of land accruing to the Central Pacific Railroad from the Government is, 11,101,400 acres, and to the Union Pacific 13,219,600 acres. No wonder the people of the United States are sick of land grants to railroad companies.

ACCORDING to a correspondent of the Sacramento *Union*, the Eureka Soap-root Hair Factory, employs from 200 to 300 persons in collecting the root; and ships hundreds of tons of the hair manufactured annually, to the East and the cities of this coast.

THE Pennsylvania Central Railroad Company, in conjunction with private citizens, is about to start a steamship line between Philadelphia and Europe, to run at least four iron steamers per month. The proposed capital of the company is $700,000 with the privilege of increasing it to $5,000,000.

NINE cabin and thirty deck passengers were lost by the sinking of the steamer Nick Wall, in the Mississippi, above Vicksburg, on Monday night. The deck passengers were emigrants from Chicago to Georgia. Among others an entire family, including a bridal couple from Memphis, were lost.

H. T HELMBOLD'S
GENUINE
PREPARATIONS.

"HIGHLY CONCENTRATED" COMPOUND
FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU,

A positive and Specific Remedy for diseases of the
Bladder, Kidneys, Gravel and Dropsical Swellings.

This medicine increases the powers of digestion, and excites the absorbents into health, by which the matter of calcareous depositions, and all unnatural enlargements are reduced, as well as pain and inflamation, and is good for men, women and children.

H

H. T. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU,

For weakness arising from Excesses, Habits of Dissipation, Early Indiscretion, attended with the following symptoms:

Indisposition to Exertion, Loss of Power, Loss of Memory, Difficulty of Breathing, Weak Nerves, Trembling, Horror of Disease, Wakefulness, Dimness of vision, Pain in the Back, Hot Hands, Flushing of the Body, Dryness of the Skin, Eruptions of the Face, Universal Lassitude, Pallid Countenance, Muscular System.

These symptoms, if allowed to go on (which this Medicine invariably removes), soon follow—

FATUITY, EPILEPTIC FITS, &c.,

in one of which the patient may expire. Who can say they are not frequently followed by those "direful diseases."

INSANITY AND CONSUMPTION?

Many are aware of the cause of their suffering, but none will confess. The records of the insane asylums and the melancholy deaths by consumption bear ample witness to the truth of the assertion.

The Constitution once affected by organic weakness, requires the aid of medicine to strengthen and invigorate the system, which H. T. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT OF BUCHU invariably does. A trial will convince the most sceptical.

E

In many affections peculiar to Females, the EXTRACT BUCHU is unequaled by any other remedy, and for all complaints incident to the sex, or in the

DECLINE OR CHANGE OF LIFE.

☞ SEE SYMPTOMS ABOVE.

☞ **No Family should be without it.**

L

Take no Balsam, Mercury, or unpleasant medicine for unpleasant and dangerous diseases.

H. T. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU

AND

IMPROVED ROSE WASH,

CURES SECRET DISEASES

In all their stages with little expense, little or no change of diet, no inconvenience, and NO EXPOSURE.

M

USE H. T. HELMBOLD'S

EXTRACT BUCHU

IS THE GREAT DIURETIC,

And it is certain to have the desired effect in all diseases for which it is recommended.

B

BLOOD! BLOOD! BLOOD!

H. T. HELMBOLD'S

HIGHLY CONCENTRATED COMPOUND

FLUID EXTRACT SARSAPARILLA,

For purifying the Blood, removing all chronic constitutional diseases arising from an impure state of the Blood, and the only reliable and effectual known remedy for the cure of Scrofula, Scald Head, Salt Rheum, Pains and Swellings of the Bones, Ulcerations of the Throat and Legs, Blotches, Pimples on the Face, Tetter, Erysipelas and all scaly Eruptions of the skin,

AND BEAUTIFYING THE COMPLEXION.

NOT A FEW

of the worst disorders that afflict mankind arise from the corruption that accumulates in the Blood. Of all the discoveries that have been made to purge it out, none can equal in effect H. T. HELMBOLD'S COMPOUND EXTRACT OF SARSAPARILLA. It cleanses and renovates the Blood, instills the vigor of health into the system, and purges out the humors which make disease. It stimulates the healthy functions of the body, and expells the disorders that grow and rankle in the Blood. Such a remedy that could be relied on has long been sought for, and now, for the first time the public have one on which they can depend. Our space does not admit of certificates to show its effects, but the trial of a single bottle will show to the sick that it has its virtues surpassing anything they have ever taken.

Two tablespoonfuls of the Extract of Sarsaparilla added to a pint of water is equal to the Lisbon Diet Drink, and one bottle is fully equal to a gallon of the Syrup of Sarsapatilla, or the decoction as usually made.

H. T. HELMBOLD'S ROSE WASH,

O

An excellent Lotion for diseases arising from habits of dissipation, used in connection with the Extracts Buchu and Sarsaparilla, in such diseases as recommended. Evidence of the most responsible and reliable character will accompany the medicines. Also explicit directions for use *with hundreds of thousands* living witnesses, and upwards of 30,000 unsolicited certificates and recommendatory letters of which many are from the highest sources, including eminent Physicians Clergymen, Statesmen, &c. The proprietor has never resorted to their publication in the newspapers; he does not do this from the fact that his articles rank as Standard Preparations and do not need to be propped up by certificates.

The Science of Medicine, like the Doric Column, should stand simple, pure, majestic, having Fact for its basis Induction for its pillar, and Truth alone for its Capital

L

My Extract Sarsaparilla is a Blood Purifier; my Extract Buchu is a Diuretic, and will act as such in all cases.

Both are prepared on purely scientific principles—in vacuo—and are the most active measures of either that can be made. A ready and conclusive test will be a comparison of their properties with those set forth in the following works:

See Dispensatory of the United States.

See Professor DEWEES' valuable work on the Practice of Physic.

See remarks made by the celebrated Dr. PATTERSON, Philadelphia.

See remarks made by Dr. EPHRAM MCDOWELL, a celebrated Physician and Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, Ireland, and Published in the Transactions of the King and Queen's Journal.

See Medico-Chirugical Review, Published by BENJ'N TRAVERS, Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons.

See most of the late Standard works on Medicine.

D

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE.

Address letters for information and confidence, to

H. T. HELMBOLD,
Chemist.

—DEPOTS—

H. T. Helmbold's Drug and Chemical Warehouse,

No. 594 BROADWAY N. Y.,

OR TO

H. T. Helmbold's Medical Depot,

No. 104 South Tenth St., Phila.

Beware of Counterfeits.

ASK FOR H. T. HELMBOLD'S,

TAKE NO OTHER.

de17-tf

CHANGE OF TIME!

Winter Arrangement,
To take Effect October 1st, 1870.

SHORT ROUTE!

GOING SOUTH
Daily, Sundays Excepted:

Trains Leave Woodland	Trains arrive at Sacramento	Trains arrive at Calistoga	New World arrives at S. Francisco
*7:20 A. M.	8:20 A. M.	12:45 A. M.	11:30 A. M.
*3:10 P. M.	4:30 P. M.	7:45 P. M.	7:30 P. M.
ON SUNDAYS.			
12:00 A. M.	1:00 P. M.	12:45 P. M	7:00 P. M.

RETURNING
Daily, Sundays Excepted:

New World Leaves S. Francisco	Trains Leave Sacramento	Trains arrive at Woodland	Trains arrive in Marysville
8:00 A. M.	†11:00 A. M.	12:30 A. M.	2:15 P. M.
4:00 P. M.	† 7:00 P. M.	8:12 P. M.	9:30 P. M.
ON SUNDAYS.			
8:30 A. M.	2:30 P. M.	3:00 P. M.	8:30 P. M.

*The 7:20 A. M. and 3:10 P. M. Trains go through direct to Sacramento without change of Cars. Passengers for San Francisco change Cars at Davis Junction.

†The 11 A. M. and 7:00 P. M. Trains from Sacramento are Marysville Accommodation Trains, running through without change of Cars.

TICKETS for sale at the Depot, Woodland.

Baggage checked through to all points on the Line.

R. S. MATTISON, Superintendent.

L. C. FOWLER, Gen'l Freight and Pass'r Agt.
Vallejo, October 1, 1870. oc1-tf

C. S. FROST,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

—ALL KINDS OF—

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,
MAIN STREET,
oc16] **WOODLAND.** [3m

OPPOSITION
FURNITURE STORE
—AND—
Cabinet Shop!

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE
FURNITURE,

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes

furnished on short notice.

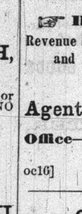
REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

oc23-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

This is the most thorough blood purifier yet discovered, and CURES ALL HUMORS, from the worst scrofula to a common eruption. Pimples and blotches on the face and scaly or rough skin, which are such annoying blemishes to many young persons, yield to the use of a few bottles of this wonderful medicine. From one to eight bottles cure salt rheum, erysipelas, scald head, ringworms, boils, scaly eruptions of the skin, scrofula sores, ulcers and canker in the mouth and stomach. It is a pure medicinal extract of native roots and plants, combining in harmony nature's most sovereign curative properties, which God has instilled into the vegetable kingdom for healing the sick. It is a great restorer for the strength and vigor of the system. Those who are languid, sleepless, have nervous apprehensions or fears, or any of the affections symptomatic of weakness, will find convincing evidence of its restorative power upon trial. If you feel dull, drowsy, debilitated and despondent, have frequent headache, mouth tastes badly in the morning, irregular appetite and tongue coated, you are suffering from torpid liver or "billiousness." In many cases of "liver complaint" only part of these symptoms are experienced. As a remedy for all such cases, Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery has no equal, as it effects perfect cures, leaving the liver strengthened and healthy. For the cure of habitual constipation of the bowels it is a never failing remedy, and those who have used it for this purpose are loud in its praise. In bronchial, throat and lung diseases it has produced many remarkable cures, where other medicines had failed. Sold by druggists at $1.00 per bottle. Prepared at the Chemical Laboratory of

oc15-3m R. N. PIERCE, M. D., Buffalo, N.Y.

EVERY FAMILY SHOULD HAVE IT.



Dr. Guilmette's
Extract of Juniper.

As a delicious tonic, healthful and curative for all diseases of the kidneys and bladder, loss of appetite, dyspepsia, nervous debility, etc., it is unrivalled. To females it is especially recommended for all irregularities of the menses and disorders peculiar to their system, as it can be used with perfect safety. In malarious districts it is a great preventive of fever and ague. R. H. McDONALD & CO. Agents, cor. of Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco [o15-1y

M. PETERSON,

HOUSE, SIGN AND
Ornamental Painters,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
fe27-tf

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for **Seventy-five Cents per Head!**

oc10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

FALL AND WINTER
IMPORTATIONS!

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,

WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

—AND—

CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	**Muslin and**
Oil Cloth,	**Lace Curtains,**
Matting,	**Window Shades**
Damasks,	**Mouldings,**

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines

Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

de30-3m **F. S. FREEMAN.**

Woodland to New York.

B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } { G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

—OF—

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

—SUCH AS—

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

de12] **WOODLAND.** [3m

CACHEVILLE
Flouring Mills.

The undersigned, having leased the above Flouring Mills, wishes to inform his friends and the public generally that he has rebuilt and remodeled the same, regardless of cost, and put in an

ADDITIONAL RUN of FIRST CLASS WHEAT BURS
(of San Francisco macufacture);

Also, A STEAM ENGINE of 50-horse power, so that if the water falls the Mills will be run by steam. Farmers can rely on getting their GRISTS GROUND ON ARRIVAL, as the Mills are in constant operation.

The Grinding Department

Is under the direct supervision of E. H. EASTHAM, late of the Eagle Mills, Knight's Landing, he having dissolved all connection with that establishment.

THE CACHEVILLE MILLS

As they now stand, are second to none in the State in point of construction, with the LATEST AND MOST IMPROVED MACHINERY in every department, and no pains will be spared to make their reputation equal to that of the best mills in the State.

CUSTOM GRINDING

DONE AT SHORT NOTICE.

MILL FEED sold cheap for cash or exchanged for wheat.

San Francisco prices paid for good Australian Wheat.

oc9-3m E. H. EASTHAM, Proprietor.

WOODLAND MARKET.

Beef, Mutton,
Pork, Veal,
Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.

no16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

HOUSE, SIGN AND
Carriage Painting,

Done at the shortest notice and in the BEST STYLE, by

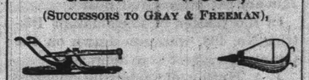
TRASK & HOOD,

de19] DAVISVILLE. [3m

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

GRAY & WOOD,

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),



IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Agricultural Implements
MACHINERY,
HARDWARE,
Wooden-Ware,
Paints and Oils,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS
FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,
IN EVERY STYLE!

Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Amunition,
Wood and Willow-ware
In great variety

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

no12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,
Groceries, Hardware
—AND—
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

oc17-3m

WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY

The standard remedy for COUGHS, INFLUENZA, *Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs*, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including CONSUMPTION.

WISTAR'S BALSAM does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the Lungs and allays irritation, thus *removing the cause* of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I. BUTTS. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SON, Boston. Sold by REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. ly16jy

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Collins,** and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

oc11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

PACIFIC
Fruit and Vegetable
DEPOT!

Main street, next door west of Morins's tinshop, opposite the Bank,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

de18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

Still Another Railroad
TO WOODLAND!
THROUGH CAPAY VALLEY.

Owing to the great demand for land in small tracts adjoining Woodland, (having disposed of all my large lots in the Fabricius Tract,) I have procured twenty acres in the south part of Woodland and divided it into

LOTS FROM ONE TO SIX ACRES EACH,

Which I will sell on reasonable terms—one-third down, deferred payments on balance if desired. Fourth street extends to and through the land. It is splendid soil, is easily tilled, and has a good view of the railroad.

no14-3m NATHAN ELLIOTT.

FARMERS & GARDENERS ATTENTION.

Do you want to buy seeds and plants that you may surely rely on? Go to SEVIN VINCENT & CO., the well-known Seed Dealers, 607 Sansome st., between Washington and Jackson streets, San Francisco, and Brooklyn, Alameda County. Mr. Sevin Vincent is the only Seed Grower of California. He guarantees the superior quality of his seeds and all those imported he tests with the greatest care before selling. Be sure he will sell you the best and cheapest. no5-3m

If you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

WAGONS! WAGONS!

I HAVE A FEW

OF THOSE

GOOD AND THOROUGHLY SEASONED WAGONS

On Hand and For Sale yet

They go off very fast, for I sell them so cheap that

I Defy Competition!

Even from the Eastern States. I have wagons of different sizes; that is, 2¼ Axle Gearing—a very fine wagon—also, 2⅜, 2¼, 2, 1⅞ and 1¾ Axle Wagons.

Prices Range $125 to $275.

I also have finished quite a number of fine

TOP AND OPEN BUGGIES,

Carriages
AND SPRING WAGONS.

☞ ALL WORK IS WARRANTED. ☜

Carriage Repairing, Painting and Trimming done with neatness and dispatch.

SECOND-HAND BUGGIES FOR SALE.

C. ELLIOTT,
oc8-3m Main street, Woodland.

C. D. MORIN,

—DEALER IN—

STOVES!
METAL, HARDWARE,

—AND—

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and
Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repa red, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. no1-3m

JAMES SIBLEY,

Proprietor of the

YOLO STEAM PLANING MILL

—AND—

Sash and Door Factory,

FIRST STREET, SOUTH OF MAIN,

WOODLAND,

Desires to state to the people of Woodland and Yolo county, that he is prepared to furnish

SASH, DOORS and MOULDING

Of every Style and Pattern.

Sawing,
Turning.
Rustic Siding,
Planing,
Saw-Filing, etc.,

☞ DONE TO ORDER! ☜

I am also prepared to take contracts for building houses. Feeling confident of my abilities, I will warrant satisfaction in all cases. ja2-3m

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,
of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

de5-3m HARLING, WELCH & CO., Buckeye, Yolo Co.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST
and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.

oc10-3m

Stage **Line**

To Cacheville, Cache Creek and
BUCKEYE,

CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 12 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at half-past 8 A. M.

Returns from all points same day.

oc2-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.